Labor Market Review

Virginia's Labor Force and Unemployment
Estimates and Employment, Hours and Earnings

June, 1991
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Virginia Employment Commission

NOTICE

This issue of the *Labor Market Review* will be the last one containing Local Area Unemployment Statistics for Service Delivery Areas due to budgetary constraints. Local Area Unemployment Statistics for Congressional Districts have been suspended indefinitely due to budgetary constraints and redistricting.

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Your comments and suggestions for improvement of this publication are welcomed. Please address your comments to: Dolores A. Esser, Director, EIS Division, Virginia Employment Commission, 703 East Main Street, P. O. Box 1358, Richmond, Virginia 23211. For further information, you may contact the LMI Marketing section at (804) 786-8223. Telecommunications Device for the Deaf (TDD) users may call (804) 371-8050 for assistance.

THE COMMONWEALTH'S LABOR MARKET

LABOR FORCE DEVELOPMENTS

As expected with June school commencements, high school students joined college youth already in the summer labor market. High schoolers expanded the Virginia labor force to a record 3,316,400 in June (60,800 above the previous record set in May). Since many had not found work by the June 9-15 reference week, unemployment increased 18,800 to 198,100 and the unemployment rate rose 0.5 percent to 6.0 percent. Unemployment among adult workers declined 4,000 from May to June. The recession reduced the number of summer jobs available this year to the lowest level in about four years. June posted a nonfarm job gain of 18,900 to 2,890,400--only slightly below the gain for the similar 1990 period. Services continued to set all-time employment records, reaching 763,400 this month. With the student population being centered in the metro areas, four of the five largest urban areas experienced higher June unemployment.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE CLAIMS

June's labor force expanded 60,800, total employment increased 42,000, and unemployment was up 18,800. There were approximately 51,000 Virginians drawing jobless benefits in June, below the 55,000 of May, but above the 34,000 of June 1990. New claims for benefits averaged 7,100 per week, compared to 8,100 per week in May and 7,500 per week last June.

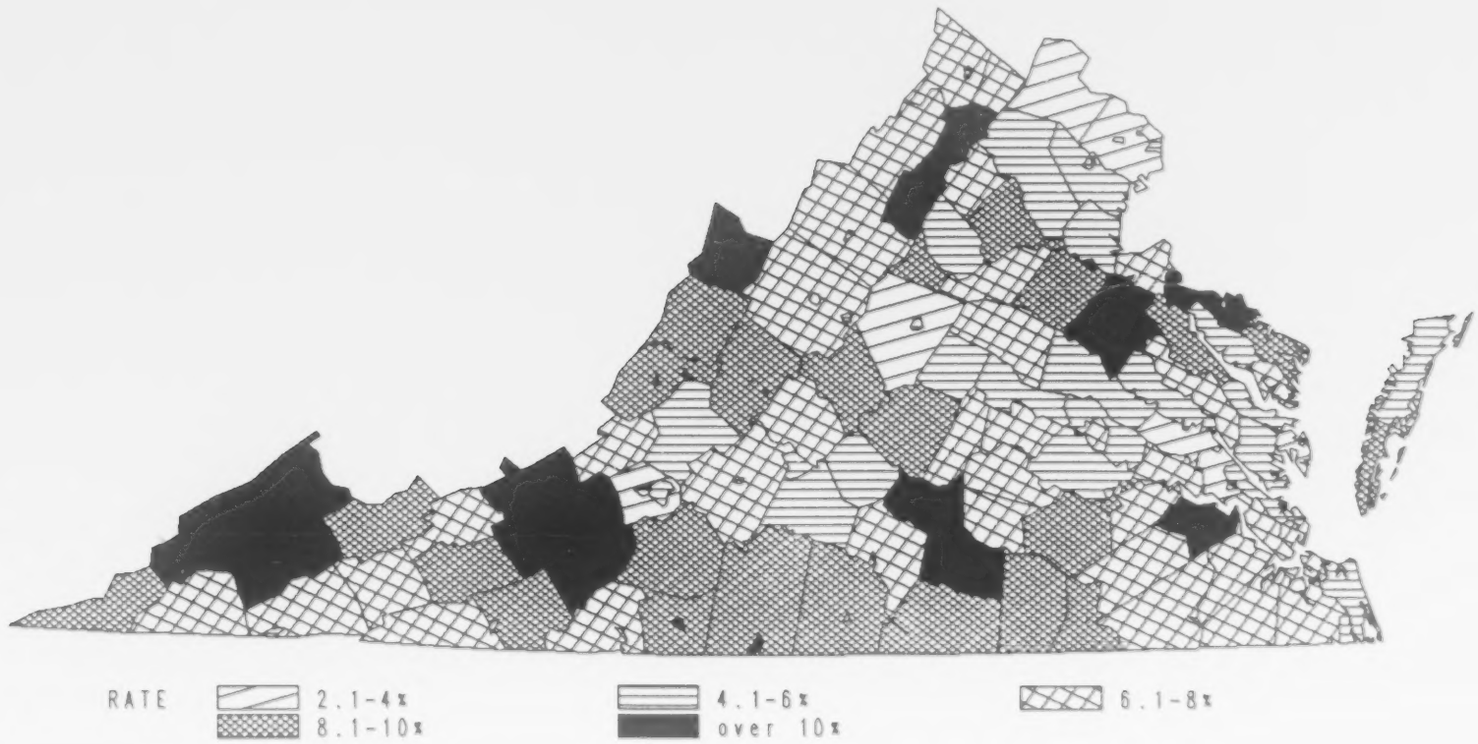
NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS AND HOURS WORKED

Nonagricultural wage and salary employment increased 18,900 or 0.7 percent from May to 2,890,400 jobs this June. While just below the job growth recorded in the similar period last year, June's performance made a better showing than May. Services continued to be the star performer with another all-time high of 763,400 jobs being set this June--10,200 above the previous record set in May. While recreation and tourist services accounted for better than one-half of this month's services increase, the real driving forces behind services' continued growth right on through the recession are the rapidly expanding business services and health services sub-sectors. Seasonal employment gains were recorded in June in trade (+4,400 to 648,600), construction (+3,100 to 165,500), finance-insurance-real estate (+1,900 to 152,400), and transportation (+1,100 to 149,100). Manufacturing (+3,400 to 413,300) recalled the auto and apparel workers temporarily furloughed in May and hired seasonal workers in building materials and foods. The first of the school closings for the summer lowered government 5,000 to 583,400. Mine employment was off 200 to 14,700. Nonfarm employment was 49,200 below the June 1990 figure (a loss of 1.7 percent), about the same over-the-year reduction as experienced in May. The employment deficit from last year continued to be traced to reduced Northern Virginia construction, losses in aero-space defense and knit textiles, and the fact that Tidewater retailing has been slow to return to pre-Desert Storm employment levels. Virginia's 309,800 factory production workers in June earned an average weekly wage of $425.14, $9.07 above May and $14.69 higher than June 1990. The production workweek lengthened 0.6 hour to 40.8 hours in June, back to the June year-ago level. Hourly wages increased $.07 to $10.42 this June, $.36 above last June.

JOBLESS TRENDS ACROSS THE STATE

The concentrations of students in the urban areas produced higher June unemployment in four of the five largest areas. Roanoke unemployment was unchanged over the month at 4.7 percent. Among the individual cities and counties, Fairfax City, at 2.5 percent, had the lowest jobless rate; and Dickenson County, at 18.6 percent, had the highest jobless rate.

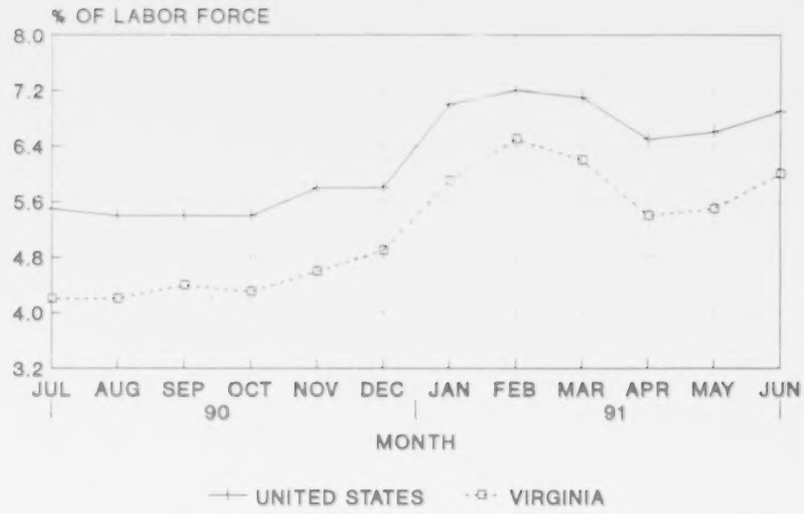
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
JUNE 1991



STATE OF VIRGINIA - JUNE 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

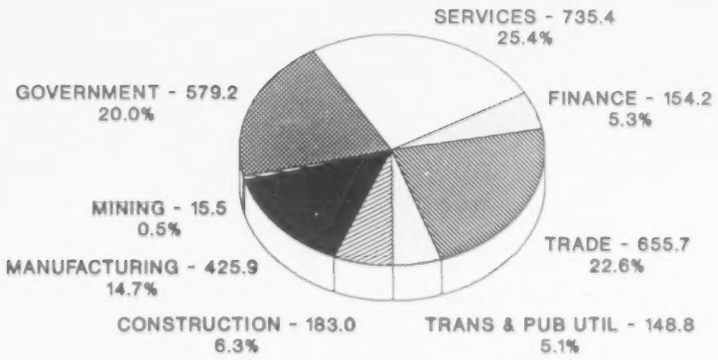
- Total nonagricultural employment increased 18,900 jobs to 2,890,400 in June. This was about 85 percent of the May-June gain in 1990. Nonfarm employment still was 1.7 percent below last June.
- Goods-producing employment increased 6,300, reflecting recalls in manufacturing (+3,400) and seasonal hires in construction (+3,100). Mine employment was off by 200.
- Service-producing employment expanded 12,600; with record job levels in services (+10,200) and seasonal gains in trade (+4,400), finance (+1,900), and transportation (+1,100). The end of school lowered government 5,000.
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $425.14, $9.07 above May and $14.69 higher than June 1990.
- Hourly wages increased $.07 to $10.42 this June, $.36 above last June.
- The average production workweek lengthened 0.6 hour to 40.8 hours in June, and this was back to the June a-year-ago level.
- Virginia's unemployment rate was increased to 6.0 percent from 5.5 percent in May, as high school youth joined college youth already in the summer job market.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION & STATE

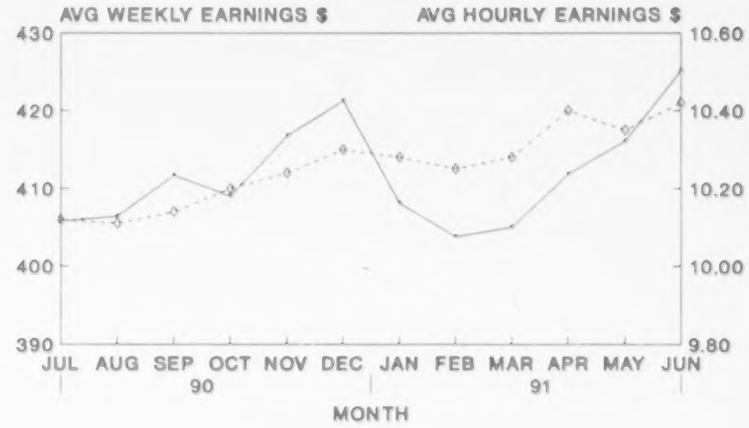


EMPLOYMENT IN VIRGINIA
(In Thousands)

1990



EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	2939.6	2905.4	2898.7	2911.0	2908.3	2911.9	2903.1	2844.9	2833.8	2837.9	2857.8	2871.5	2890.4
GOODS PRODUCING	634.8	633.6	632.6	627.4	617.2	613.2	602.3	589.3	582.9	578.0	585.3	587.2	593.5
MINING	15.8	15.8	15.9	15.8	15.6	15.3	15.1	14.7	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.9	14.7
CONSTRUCTION	189.3	190.3	188.7	184.6	180.9	175.7	168.9	158.6	156.3	156.7	160.6	162.4	165.5
MANUFACTURING	429.7	427.5	428.0	427.0	420.7	422.2	418.3	416.0	412.0	406.6	409.9	409.9	413.3
DURABLE GOODS	209.6	207.8	207.3	206.1	204.9	202.6	201.8	199.6	198.3	195.7	197.3	196.6	198.6
LUMBER & WOOD PRODS.	25.5	25.3	25.2	24.8	24.4	24.0	23.7	23.2	22.8	22.8	23.0	23.3	23.6
MILLWORK, PLYWOOD	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.3
FURNITURE & FIXTURES	23.3	21.7	22.9	23.0	23.1	22.4	22.7	22.3	21.9	21.9	21.2	21.6	21.6
STONE, CLAY, GLASS	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.6	14.3	14.0	13.9	13.6	13.6	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.5
PRIMARY METAL IND.	11.8	11.7	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.0	11.3	11.4	11.4	10.9	11.2	11.2
FABRICATED METAL	18.2	18.3	18.3	18.2	18.2	18.1	18.0	17.9	17.5	17.2	17.2	17.1	17.1
FABR STRUCT METAL PR	10.8	11.1	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.5	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.2
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	22.5	22.5	22.4	21.9	21.9	21.8	21.8	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.8	21.8	21.8
CONSTRUCT & RELATED	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0
SPECIAL IND. MACH.	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
COMPUTER & OFFICE	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
REFRIG & SVCE MACH	3.4	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	35.2	35.1	34.7	34.5	34.1	33.9	33.5	33.8	33.7	33.1	33.2	33.0	32.8
ELECTRIC INDUSTRIAL	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3
COMMUNICATIONS EQUIP	14.7	14.6	14.4	14.3	14.1	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.4	13.3
TRANSPORTATION EQUIP.	44.4	44.7	44.1	44.2	43.9	43.5	43.6	42.1	42.0	40.5	43.2	41.9	43.7
INSTRUMENTS & RELATED	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.3
MISC MANUFACTURING	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
NONDURABLE GOODS	220.1	219.7	220.7	220.9	215.8	219.6	216.5	216.4	213.7	210.9	212.6	213.3	214.7
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	36.1	36.3	36.9	37.7	38.5	38.5	38.0	37.3	36.9	36.4	36.9	37.5	38.1
MEAT PRODUCTS	15.7	15.8	15.9	16.0	16.2	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.4	16.5	16.6	17.0	17.3
DAIRY PRODUCTS	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
BAKERY PRODUCTS	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3
BEVERAGES	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	12.5	12.5	13.7	13.8	13.6	13.7	14.0	13.6	13.2	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	40.8	41.2	41.1	40.8	36.5	39.7	37.2	38.9	38.4	37.6	38.2	38.7	38.8
BRDWVN-COT,MANM,WOOL	14.4	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.2	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.8
NARROW FABRIC MILLS	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
KNITTING MILLS	17.9	18.5	18.3	17.9	13.8	17.4	15.3	16.7	16.4	16.1	16.5	16.9	17.0
TXTLE FINISH,EX WOOL	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91
YARN & THREAD MILLS	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
MISC TEXTILE GOODS	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
APPAREL & OTHER TXTLE	28.2	26.8	27.6	27.2	25.8	26.6	26.3	26.5	25.9	26.0	26.3	26.4	26.7
MENS,BOYS SUITS,COAT	7.4	7.1	7.2	6.9	5.9	6.7	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4
WMN'S,CHILDS OUT-UND	15.2	14.2	14.9	14.8	14.5	14.7	14.5	14.6	14.1	14.0	14.2	14.2	14.3
PAPER & ALLIED	16.7	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.6	16.5	16.4	16.3	16.3	16.2	16.3
PULP,PAPER,PAPERBORD	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	35.7	36.0	35.4	35.0	35.3	35.1	34.9	34.3	34.1	33.9	33.7	33.6	33.8
NEWSPAPERS, PERIODIC	15.3	15.3	15.1	15.0	15.1	15.1	15.0	14.8	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.2	14.3
COMMERCIAL PRINTING	13.2	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.2	13.1	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	30.3	30.2	29.9	29.6	29.6	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.2	29.2	29.0	28.7	28.5
PLASTICS MATERIALS	17.0	17.0	16.9	16.7	16.7	16.6	16.7	16.6	16.2	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.5
RUBBER & MISC PLASTIC	17.4	17.7	17.1	17.8	17.6	17.4	17.5	17.4	17.2	16.8	17.4	17.3	17.5
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6
SERVICE PRODUCING	2304.8	2271.8	2266.1	2283.6	2291.1	2298.7	2300.8	2255.6	2250.9	2259.9	2272.5	2284.3	2296.9
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	150.2	149.3	148.6	149.3	149.9	150.1	151.4	148.7	148.0	147.7	148.4	148.0	149.1
RAILROAD TRANSPORT	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.4	9.4
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSE	37.7	37.5	37.0	37.4	38.0	38.5	39.2	37.3	37.0	36.8	37.1	37.4	37.8
COMMUNICATIONS	44.8	44.1	43.8	44.0	43.9	44.1	44.3	44.3	44.3	44.5	44.5	44.1	44.5
ELECTRIC,GAS,SANITARY	21.3	21.2	21.3	21.4	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.0	21.0	21.1
TRADE	661.8	660.7	661.8	656.8	658.8	667.8	671.4	647.5	634.3	636.1	638.1	644.2	648.6
WHOLESALE TRADE	134.7	134.9	134.8	134.0	133.6	133.2	132.8	130.9	130.2	130.1	129.5	129.4	129.2
WHOLESALE - DURABLES	81.1	81.2	81.0	80.0	79.3	79.1	78.9	78.1	77.5	77.3	76.9	76.7	76.4
WHOLESALE -NONDURABLE	53.6	53.7	53.8	54.0	54.3	54.1	53.9	52.8	52.7	52.8	52.6	52.7	52.8
RETAIL TRADE	527.1	525.8	527.0	522.8	525.2	534.6	538.6	516.6	504.1	506.0	508.6	514.8	519.4
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	65.8	65.8	65.8	64.5	65.7	70.9	74.5	69.2	63.6	62.8	62.2	62.6	63.8
FOOD STORES	87.8	87.2	87.2	86.3	87.3	88.2	88.6	87.0	86.9	87.0	86.5	86.7	87.0
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	59.0	59.0	59.0	58.6	57.7	57.2	56.6	56.2	55.9	55.9	55.9	56.6	56.9
APPAREL & ACCESSORY	32.2	32.0	33.2	32.9	33.2	34.4	35.5	32.6	31.4	31.7	31.3	31.4	31.5
FURN, HOMEFURN, EQUIP	26.3	26.5	26.4	26.5	27.3	28.0	28.2	27.0	26.3	26.2	26.0	26.1	26.1
EATING & DRINKING	165.5	165.4	164.9	163.1	161.4	162.0	159.2	154.0	153.2	155.2	159.3	163.5	165.8
MISC RETAIL	67.9	67.5	68.5	69.1	70.8	72.3	74.7	70.4	67.0	66.7	66.1	66.5	66.7
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	157.4	157.2	156.7	154.5	152.7	152.1	152.1	150.1	149.8	150.1	150.0	150.5	152.4
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	55.8	55.7	55.3	54.7	54.5	54.5	54.6	54.7	54.6	54.6	54.4	54.1	54.4
NONDEPOSITORY INSTNS	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.8
SECURITY & COMMODITY	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1
INSURANCE CARRIERS	26.7	26.8	26.7	26.6	26.7	26.9	26.9	27.2	27.3	27.3	27.2	27.2	27.3

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91
INSURANCE AGENTS	12.2	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9	1...9	11.9	12.0
REAL ESTATE	39.3	39.3	39.2	38.1	36.4	35.9	35.8	33.9	33.8	33.9	34.4	35.4	36.5
SERVICES	752.7	747.2	747.9	748.4	743.1	739.4	736.7	726.0	729.1	737.5	746.3	753.2	763.4
HOTELS & OTHR LODGING	48.2	48.7	48.8	47.3	45.7	44.6	43.7	41.1	41.6	42.6	46.2	48.2	49.1
PERSONAL SERVICES	33.5	33.3	33.2	33.5	33.6	33.4	33.8	33.9	35.2	35.5	35.4	34.2	34.0
BUSINESS SERVICES	167.4	168.4	168.9	169.8	168.1	167.1	166.8	162.7	161.8	163.2	164.8	167.0	168.8
AUTO REPAIR & PARKING	22.2	22.3	22.5	22.5	22.6	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.7	22.9	22.7	22.7	23.0
MISC REPAIR SERVICES	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2
MOTION PICTURES	9.7	9.1	9.2	8.9	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1
AMUSEMENT, RECREATION	31.5	32.4	31.9	28.0	23.9	21.4	21.1	19.9	20.8	24.6	26.2	29.0	34.2
HEALTH SERVICES	165.5	165.6	166.3	166.5	166.9	168.0	167.8	168.1	167.8	168.3	169.1	169.7	171.2
HOSPITALS	81.3	81.1	81.2	81.2	81.4	81.9	81.7	82.4	82.1	81.8	82.1	82.4	83.2
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	35.1	27.7	28.0	36.2	38.2	38.4	37.7	37.2	38.5	38.4	38.5	37.3	35.5
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	582.7	557.4	551.1	574.6	586.6	589.3	589.2	583.3	589.7	588.5	589.7	588.4	583.4
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	180.0	179.0	176.6	173.7	17...	172.3	172.7	173.2	172.9	172.6	173.0	174.8	175.9
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	402.7	378.4	374.5	400.9	413.3	417.0	416.5	410.1	416.8	415.9	416.7	413.6	407.5
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	133.4	128.8	128.3	140.8	144.3	145.1	144.0	139.1	144.6	142.7	144.4	140.2	133.1
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	269.3	249.6	246.2	260.1	269.0	271.9	272.5	271.0	272.2	273.2	272.3	273.4	274.4

THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS AND THE LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

VIRGINIA MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
AVERAGE EARNINGS & HOURS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

AREA: STATEWIDE

INDUSTRY GROUP	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS		
	JUN91	MAY91	JUN90	JUN91	MAY91	JUN90	JUN91	MAY91	JUN90
MANUFACTURING	$425.14	$416.07	$410.45	$10.42	$10.35	$10.06	40.8	40.2	40.8
DURABLE GOODS	$428.48	$418.18	$411.26	$10.40	$10.30	$9.91	41.2	40.6	41.5
LUMBER & WOOD PRODS.	$314.40	$312.04	$298.76	$7.86	$7.94	$7.72	40.0	39.3	38.7
FURNITURE & FIXTURES	$284.07	$271.44	$267.24	$7.21	$7.20	$6.87	39.4	37.7	38.9
STONE, CLAY, GLASS	$406.72	$407.54	$396.95	$9.92	$9.94	$9.34	41.0	41.0	42.5
PRIMARY METAL IND.	$445.81	$433.88	$476.98	$10.90	$10.82	$10.94	40.9	40.1	43.6
FABRICATED METAL	$456.91	$451.41	$450.28	$11.09	$11.01	$10.57	41.2	41.0	42.6
FABR STRUCT METAL PR	$415.13	$413.69	$410.43	$10.15	$10.09	$9.68	40.9	41.0	42.4
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	$422.05	$428.64	$416.50	$10.17	$10.23	$9.80	41.5	41.9	42.5
CONSTRUCT & RELATED	$455.61	$449.63	$469.94	$10.67	$10.68	$10.42	42.7	42.1	45.1
SPECIAL IND. MACH.	$534.10	$528.96	$542.81	$12.25	$12.33	$11.93	43.6	42.9	45.5
COMPUTER & OFFICE	$407.23	$405.34	$382.55	$10.13	$10.42	$9.13	40.2	38.9	41.9
REFRIG & SVCE MACH	$433.16	$440.75	$374.47	$9.52	$9.54	$8.98	45.5	46.2	41.7
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	$433.24	$426.81	$413.28	$10.49	$10.41	$9.84	41.3	41.0	42.0
ELECTRIC INDUSTRIAL	$424.42	$424.42	$458.94	$11.44	$11.44	$11.36	37.1	37.1	40.4
COMMUNICATIONS EQUIP	$474.65	$464.10	$436.63	$11.09	$10.92	$9.79	42.8	42.5	44.6
INSTRUMENTS & RELATED	$392.62	$369.82	$373.68	$9.26	$9.02	$8.63	42.4	41.0	43.3
MISC MANUFACTURING	$429.49	$378.88	$336.50	$10.45	$10.05	$9.07	41.1	37.7	37.1
NONDURABLE GOODS	$420.73	$412.88	$408.00	$10.44	$10.40	$10.20	40.3	39.7	40.0
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	$410.74	$402.52	$381.75	$9.85	$9.89	$9.52	41.7	40.7	40.1
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	$331.25	$321.58	$309.17	$8.04	$7.96	$7.71	41.2	40.4	40.1
BRDWVN-COT,MANM,WOOL	$353.17	$332.86	$322.38	$8.31	$8.28	$8.10	42.5	40.2	39.8
KNITTING MILLS	$324.80	$320.72	$302.00	$8.00	$7.88	$7.55	40.6	40.7	40.0
TXTLE FINISH,EX WOOL	$339.55	$314.31	$291.75	$7.86	$7.78	$7.50	43.2	40.4	38.9
YARN & THREAD MILLS	$274.89	$275.27	$300.35	$7.35	$7.15	$7.49	37.4	38.5	40.1
MISC TEXTILE GOODS	$262.30	$315.19	$271.95	$7.83	$8.02	$7.35	33.5	39.3	37.0
APPAREL & OTHER TXTLE	$235.87	$230.26	$223.02	$6.24	$6.24	$6.11	37.8	36.9	36.5
MENS,BOYS SUITS,COAT	$260.60	$247.75	$250.58	$6.84	$6.66	$6.70	38.1	37.2	37.4
WMN'S,CHILDS OUT-UND	$222.43	$221.49	$196.97	$5.90	$5.97	$5.58	37.7	37.1	35.3
PAPER & ALLIED	$535.10	$542.72	$524.60	$12.68	$12.77	$12.20	42.2	42.5	43.0
PULP,PAPER,PAPERBORD	$651.78	$678.02	$644.36	$15.30	$15.48	$15.02	42.6	43.8	42.9
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	$416.51	$413.18	$421.80	$11.38	$11.32	$11.10	36.6	36.5	38.0
NEWSPAPERS, PERIODIC	$378.62	$376.86	$369.18	$11.65	$11.56	$11.29	32.5	32.6	32.7
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	$572.27	$572.70	$557.34	$13.89	$13.80	$13.43	41.2	41.5	41.5
PLASTICS MATERIALS	$604.34	$600.82	$592.20	$14.74	$14.69	$14.27	41.0	40.9	41.5

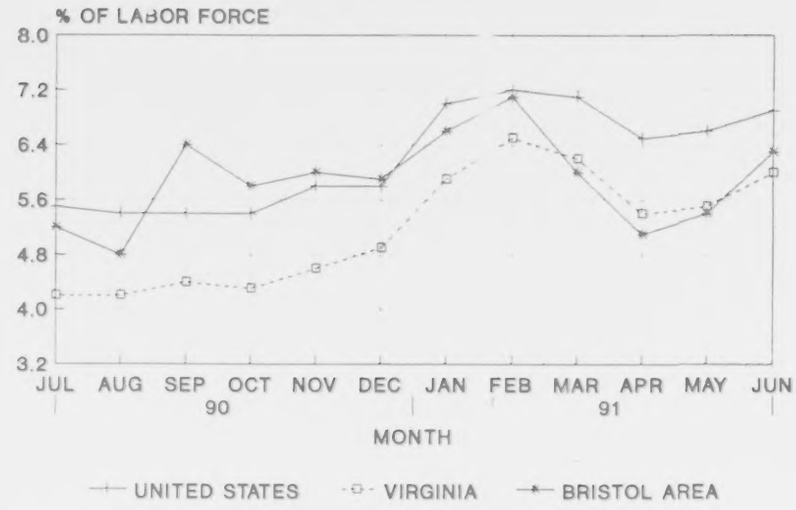
MONTHLY ANALYSIS

METROPOLITAN AREA LABOR MARKETS

BRISTOL, VIRGINIA AREA - JUNE 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

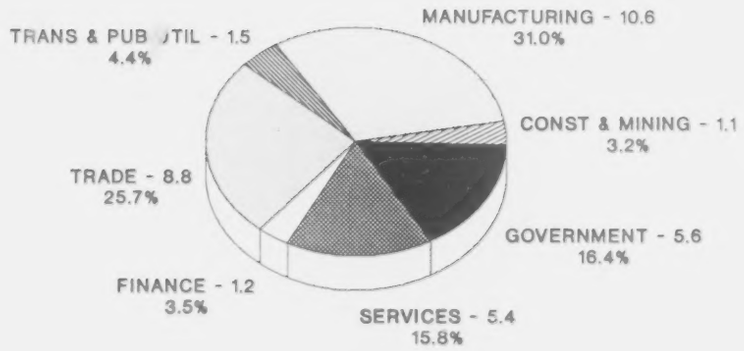
- Total nonagricultural employment increased 400 to 35,300 jobs in June and was 500 jobs or 1.4 percent ahead of June 1990. Bristol shows the only over-the-year improvement of any Virginia metro area. Bristol entered the recession earlier than most other areas, but also now seems to be recovering faster.
- Goods-producing employment increased 200 this month, with all of the gain in the nondurable goods portion of manufacturing.
- Service-producing employment increased 200 this month, with largely seasonal gains in transportation (+100) and government (+100).
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $376.71, up $6.23 from May and $38.92 above last June.
- Average hourly earnings fell $.10 from May to $8.70 this month, but were $.17 above June 1990.
- The Bristol production workweek lengthened to a healthy 43.3 hours, 1.2 hours longer than May and 3.7 hours greater than last year at this time.
- Students and temporary vacation closings increased Bristol's June unemployment to 6.3 percent from 5.4 percent in May.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & BRISTOL, VIRGINIA AREA

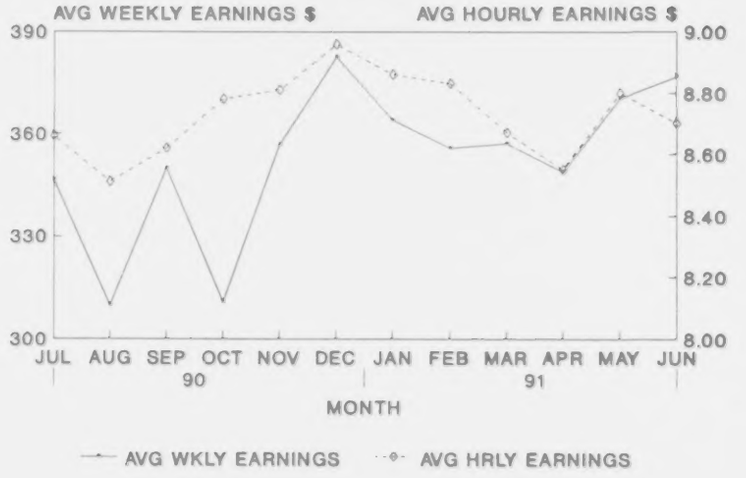


EMPLOYMENT IN BRISTOL, VIRGINIA AREA
(In Thousands)

1990



EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: BRISTOL AREA

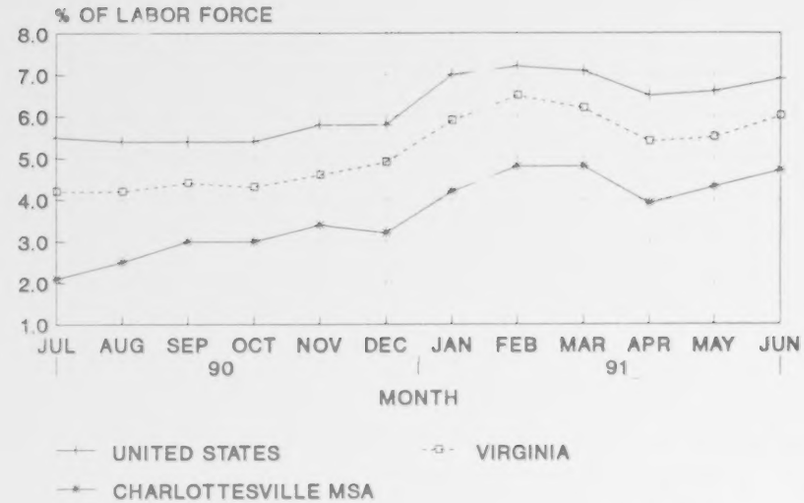
INDUSTRY GROUP	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	34.8	33.8	33.9	33.8	34.1	34.7	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.6	35.0	34.9	35.3
GOODS PRODUCING	12.0	11.8	11.9	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5	11.7	12.0	12.0	12.2
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
MANUFACTURING	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.8	10.8	11.0
DURABLE GOODS	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4
FABRICATED METAL	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
MACH & ELECTRIC EQUIP	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
NONDURABLE GOODS	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6
APPAREL & OTHER TXTLE	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9
SERVICE PRODUCING	22.8	22.0	22.0	22.4	22.8	23.3	23.2	22.8	22.9	22.9	23.0	22.9	23.1
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
TRADE	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7
WHOLESALE TRADE	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1
RETAIL TRADE	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
SERVICES	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.4
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	5.8	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	5.4	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE & FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO PRODUCTS; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PRINTING & PUBLISHING; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA - JUNE 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

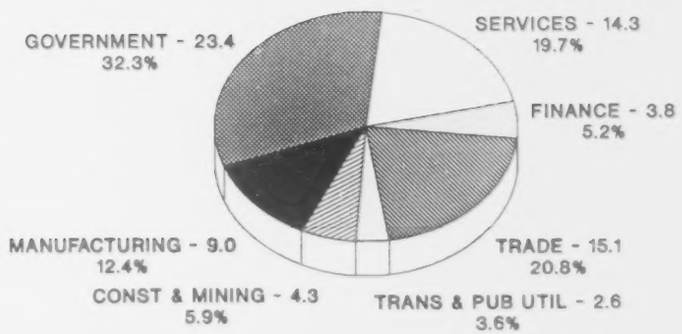
- Nonagricultural employment was down 100 jobs to 71,000 in June. This was 900 jobs or 1.3 percent below June 1990.
- Goods-producing employment increased 100 jobs, with all of the gain in the construction and mining segment.
- Service-producing employment was down 200, reflecting seasonal end-of-school losses in government (-600) and a decrease of 100 in finance. Partially offsetting these losses, was a 500 tourist-related gain in services.
- Average factory production wages at $384.88 in June were $15.73 above May and $15.32 above last June.
- The average hourly factory wage of $8.93 was $.14 below May, but $.11 above June 1990.
- The production workweek lengthened to a good 43.1 hours in June, 2.4 hours longer than May and 1.2 hours greater than June a year ago.
- Summer job seekers increased Charlottesville area unemployment to 4.7 percent in June from the May level of 4.3 percent.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA

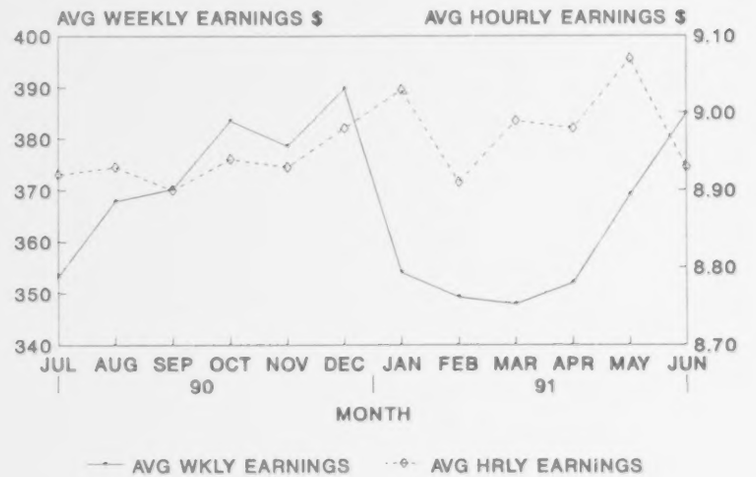


EMPLOYMENT IN CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA

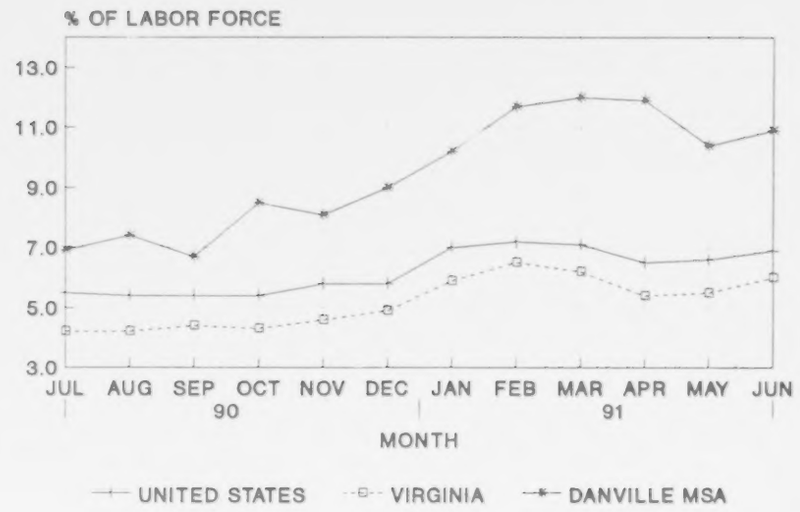
INDUSTRY GROUP	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	71.9	70.4	70.1	73.0	73.5	74.2	74.2	71.7	72.8	71.3	73.3	71.1	71.0
GOODS PRODUCING	13.5	13.3	13.2	13.1	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.5	11.9	12.4	12.3	12.4
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9
MANUFACTURING	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.5
DURABLE GOODS	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.2
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4
NONDURABLE GOODS	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
SERVICE PRODUCING	58.4	57.1	56.9	59.9	60.5	61.2	61.3	59.1	60.3	59.4	60.9	58.8	58.6
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
TRADE	15.0	14.8	14.8	14.9	15.2	15.5	15.6	15.3	14.9	14.7	14.8	14.7	14.7
WHOLESALE TRADE	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
RETAIL TRADE	13.1	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.3	13.6	13.7	13.4	13.1	12.9	13.0	12.9	12.9
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4
SERVICES	14.8	14.6	14.7	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.7	15.0	15.0	15.5
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	22.1	21.3	21.1	24.1	24.5	24.9	24.8	23.2	24.8	23.9	25.0	23.0	22.4
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	20.5	19.8	19.7	22.8	23.2	23.6	23.5	21.9	23.5	22.6	23.7	21.7	21.1
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	14.8	15.0	14.9	17.3	17.6	17.8	17.8	16.2	17.8	16.9	17.9	15.9	15.2
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	5.7	4.8	4.8	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE & FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS;PRIMARY METAL; FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS; INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PRINTING & PUBLISHING; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

DANVILLE MSA - JUNE 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

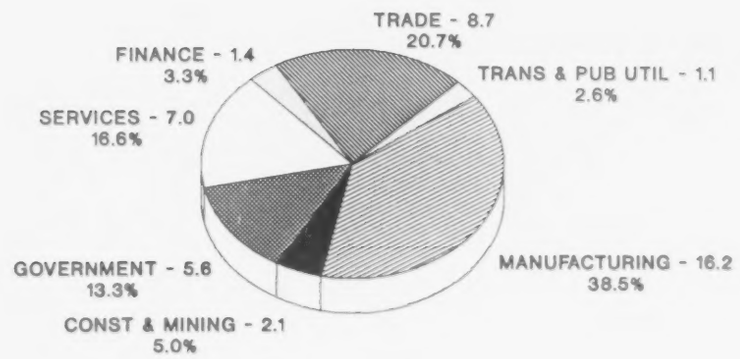
- Total nonagricultural employment increased 200 jobs in June to 40,300, but this was still 1,600 jobs below June 1990.
- Goods-producing employment was also up 200, with all of the gain in manufacturing where both durables and nondurables added 100 workers each.
- Service-producing employment was unchanged over the month, with none of its divisions registering any movement.
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $420.99, $.29 below May, but $32.36 above last June.
- Average hourly production wages at $10.12 were $.13 below May, but $.38 above June 1990.
- The average workweek of 41.6 hours was improved 0.5 hour over May and 1.7 hours over June a year ago.
- Danville's unemployment rate in June was 10.9 percent, up from 10.4 percent in May as more students entered the summer job market.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & DANVILLE MSA

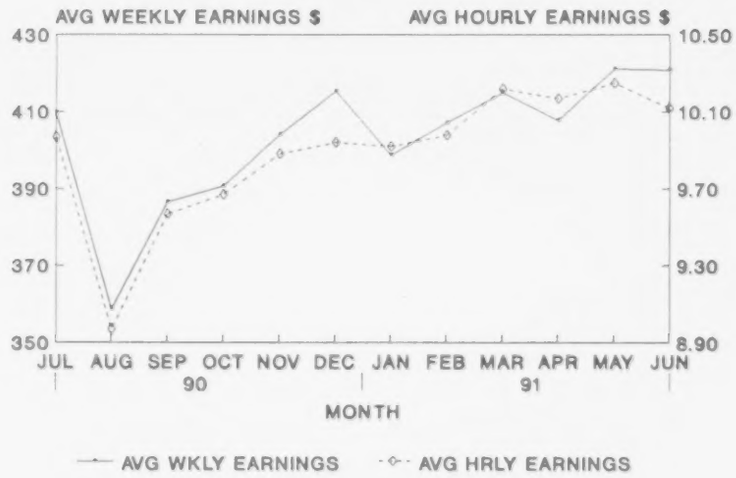


EMPLOYMENT IN DANVILLE MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

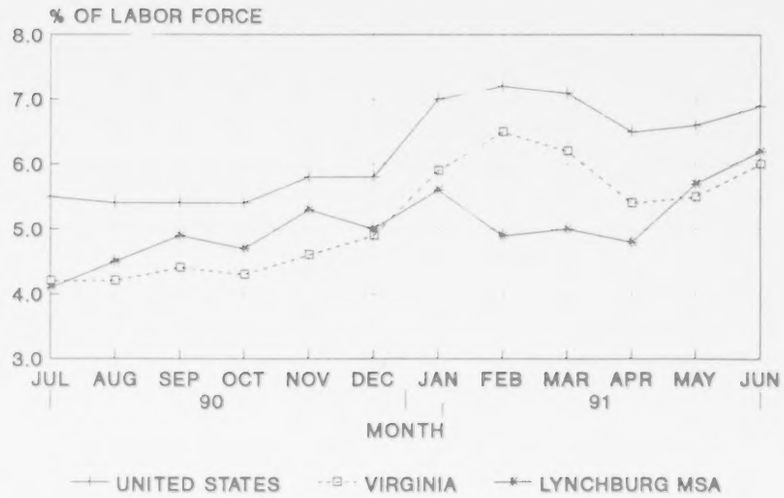
AREA: DANVILLE MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	41.9	41.0	40.7	42.3	42.0	42.2	42.4	41.2	40.8	40.1	39.7	40.1	40.3
GOODS PRODUCING	17.9	17.9	17.5	18.6	18.1	17.9	18.0	17.1	16.8	16.1	15.8	16.1	16.3
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
MANUFACTURING	15.7	15.6	15.3	16.4	16.0	15.8	16.0	15.3	14.9	14.1	13.8	14.1	14.3
DURABLE GOODS	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1
NONDURABLE GOODS	12.1	12.0	12.0	13.1	12.7	12.6	12.8	12.4	11.8	11.0	10.9	11.1	11.2
SERVICE PRODUCING	24.0	23.1	23.2	23.7	23.9	24.3	24.4	24.1	24.0	24.0	23.9	24.0	24.0
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
TRADE	8.7	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.7	9.1	9.1	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.6
WHOLESALE TRADE	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
RETAIL TRADE	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.3
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
SERVICES	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	5.8	4.9	4.9	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	5.5	4.6	4.6	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	4.5	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4

LYNCHBURG MSA - JUNE 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

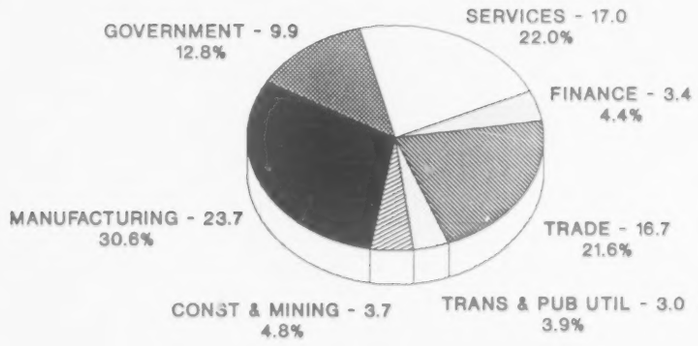
- Lynchburg area nonagricultural employment at 76,000 was down 200 from May and 2,100 from June 1990.
- Goods-producing employment was down 100, with all of the loss in the metals portion of durable manufactured goods.
- Service-producing employment was down 100. A loss of 400 in Services with the closing for the summer of Lynchburg's several private educational institutions more than offset gains in trade (+200) and government (+100).
- Factory production workers earned a June average weekly wage of $396.55, $8.07 above May, but $17.00 less than June 1990.
- Production workers earned an average hourly wage rate of $9.84 in June, down $.02 from May and $.03 from last June.
- The factory workweek increased 0.9 hour to 40.3 hours in June, but was still 1.6 hours less than June of last year.
- Summer job seekers increased Lynchburg's unemployment rate 0.5 percent to 6.2 percent in June.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & LYNCHBURG MSA

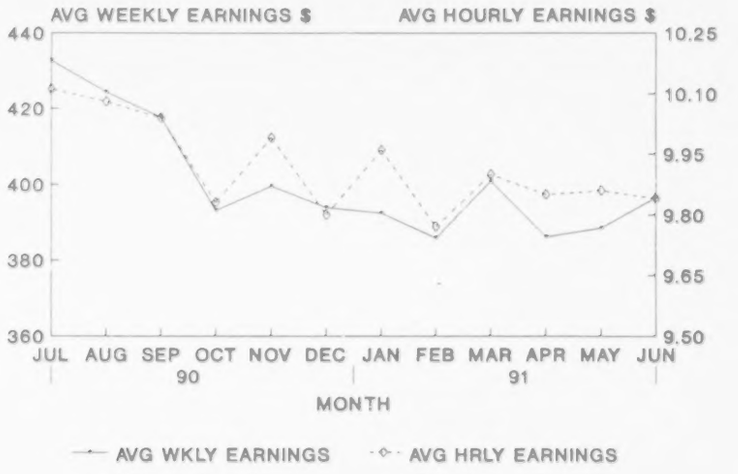


EMPLOYMENT IN LYNCHBURG MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: LYNCHBURG MSA

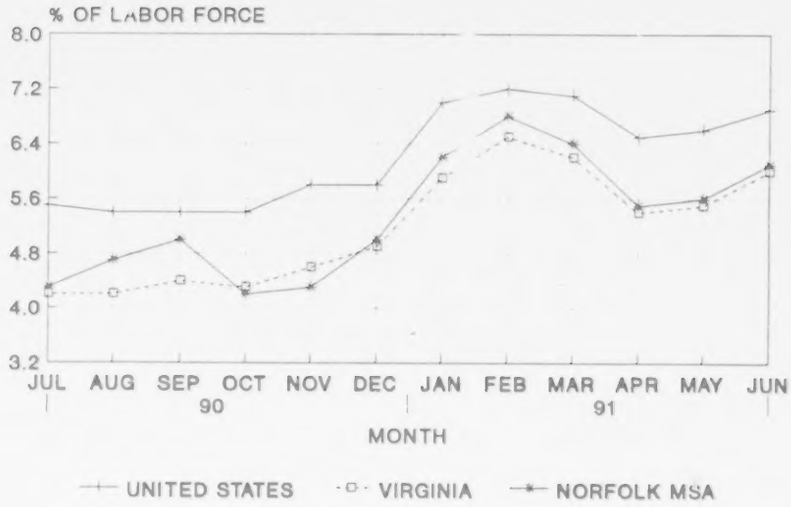
INDUSTRY GROUP	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	78.1	76.6	76.8	77.6	77.9	77.7	77.3	76.7	76.6	76.2	76.4	76.2	76.0
GOODS PRODUCING	27.5	27.7	27.9	27.5	27.5	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	26.5	26.8	26.8	26.7
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8
MANUFACTURING	23.7	23.8	24.0	23.5	23.7	23.2	23.2	23.4	23.5	23.0	23.1	23.0	22.9
DURABLE GOODS	14.5	14.7	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.2	14.2	14.5	14.5	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.1
LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
PRIM, FABR METAL PROD	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	6.8	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
NONDURABLE GOODS	9.2	9.1	9.2	8.8	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
TEXTILE MILL, APPAREL	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4
PAPER,PRINTING,PUBL	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
SERVICE PRODUCING	50.6	48.9	48.9	50.1	50.4	50.7	50.3	49.7	49.6	49.7	49.6	49.4	49.3
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8
TRADE	16.7	16.7	16.6	16.7	16.8	17.1	16.9	16.5	16.2	16.1	16.1	16.0	16.2
WHOLESALE TRADE	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9
RETAIL TRADE	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.2	13.9	13.5	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.3
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
SERVICES	17.4	16.1	16.2	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.0	16.9	17.1	17.3	17.2	17.2	16.8
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	10.1	9.7	9.7	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	9.5	9.1	9.1	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.6
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT; ELECTRONIC & OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS MSA - JUNE 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

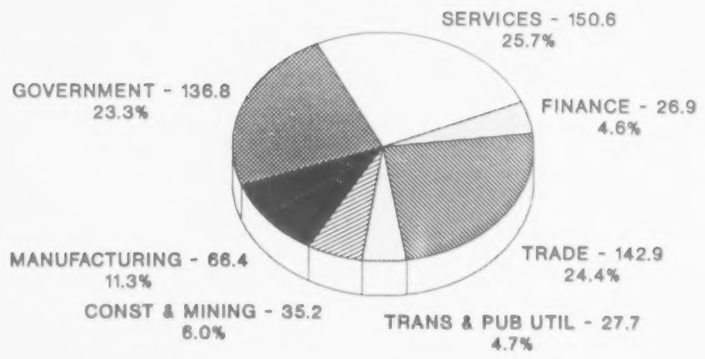
- Nonagricultural employment increased 7,900 to 588,100 in June, but was still 12,000 below June 1990. The Hampton Roads area has yet to recover the employment lost last year during the Persian Gulf crisis.
- Goods-producing employment increased 2,700 this month, with gains of 2,000 in manufacturing and 700 in construction and mining.
- Durable goods manufacturing at 49,200 was 1,900 higher than May. Transportation equipment (+1,700) saw workers furloughed in May recalled in June. Small gains were also reported in machinery (+100) and other durables (+100).
- Nondurable goods employment at 16,800 was up 100. Gains of 200 in foods were partially offset by a loss of 100 in printing.
- Service-producing employment added 5,200 jobs in June; with gains in services (+3,200), trade (+1,500), transportation (+500), and finance (+500). Net government was down 500.
- The area unemployment rate of 6.1 percent was up from 5.6 percent in May and reflected summer student job seekers.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & NORFOLK MSA

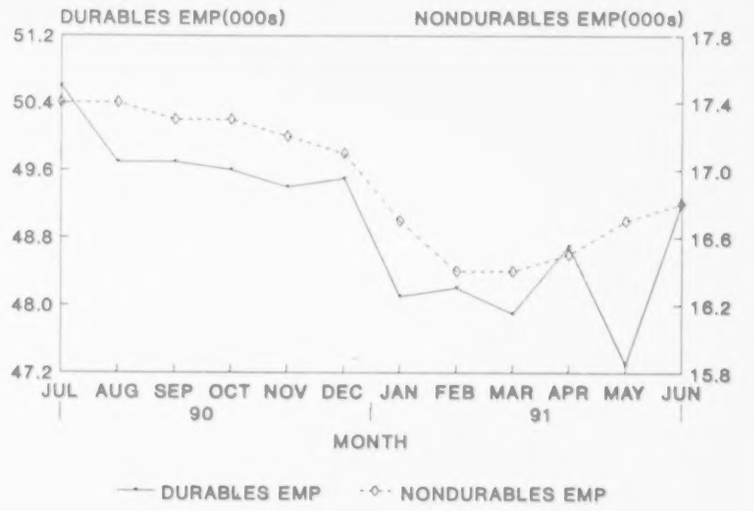


EMPLOYMENT IN NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



DURABLES AND NONDURABLES EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORFOLK - VIRGINIA BEACH - NEWPORT NEWS MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	600.1	593.8	591.1	591.3	589.1	587.9	586.1	572.1	569.9	572.2	576.5	580.2	588.1
GOODS PRODUCING	104.1	104.5	103.2	102.2	101.5	100.4	99.7	96.3	95.7	95.7	97.0	96.5	99.2
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	36.3	36.5	36.1	35.2	34.6	33.8	33.1	31.5	31.1	31.4	31.8	32.5	33.2
MANUFACTURING	67.8	68.0	67.1	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.6	64.8	64.6	64.3	65.2	64.0	66.0
DURABLE GOODS	50.2	50.6	49.7	49.7	49.6	49.4	49.5	48.1	48.2	47.9	48.7	47.3	49.2
LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
PRIM, FABR METAL PROD	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
TRANSPORTATION EQUIP.	34.3	34.5	33.9	34.0	34.1	33.9	34.0	32.7	32.9	32.8	33.8	32.3	34.0
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5
NONDURABLE GOODS	17.6	17.4	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.1	16.7	16.4	16.4	16.5	16.7	16.8
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.9
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
RUBBER & MISC PLASTIC	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
SERVICE PRODUCING	496.0	489.3	487.9	489.1	487.6	487.5	486.4	475.8	474.2	476.5	479.5	483.7	488.9
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	28.0	27.8	27.5	28.3	28.1	28.0	28.3	27.5	28.0	27.5	27.9	27.6	28.1
RAILROAD TRANSPORT	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSE	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.0
TRADE	146.3	145.6	145.1	142.9	142.4	143.8	143.4	137.9	135.2	135.6	136.4	138.6	140.1
WHOLESALE TRADE	24.0	24.1	23.9	23.8	23.9	23.6	23.7	23.0	23.0	23.0	22.7	22.7	22.6
RETAIL TRADE	122.3	121.5	121.2	119.1	118.5	120.2	119.7	114.9	112.2	112.6	113.7	115.9	117.5
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.3	12.8	13.7	13.8	12.9	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.6	12.1
FOOD STORES	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.1	19.0	19.0	18.8	18.2	18.4	18.5	18.4	18.8	18.9
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.4	11.4
EATING & DRINKING	42.9	43.0	42.6	41.6	41.0	41.1	40.4	39.1	38.8	39.4	40.7	41.6	42.3
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	27.7	27.8	27.6	27.3	26.9	26.9	26.6	26.0	26.0	25.8	25.7	25.7	26.2
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.4
INSURANCE	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORFOLK - VIRGINIA BEACH - NEWPORT NEWS MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91
SERVICES	155.3	155.3	155.5	153.8	151.8	150.4	150.0	147.0	147.5	149.8	152.0	154.3	157.5
HOTELS & OTHR LODGING	14.6	14.7	14.8	13.8	13.1	12.4	12.0	11.0	11.1	11.4	12.6	13.5	14.1
PERSONAL SERVICES	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.1
BUSINESS SERVICES	27.9	28.0	27.7	28.4	28.0	27.9	27.9	27.3	27.0	27.1	27.3	27.6	27.7
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	6.9	6.1	6.3	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.6
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	138.7	132.8	132.2	136.8	138.4	138.4	138.1	137.4	137.5	137.8	137.5	137.5	137.0
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	56.6	56.1	55.8	55.2	55.2	54.8	54.7	54.6	54.5	54.4	54.5	54.6	54.7
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	82.1	76.7	76.4	81.6	83.2	83.6	83.4	82.8	83.0	83.4	83.0	82.9	82.3
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	19.5	16.9	16.9	19.7	20.2	20.3	20.1	19.6	19.6	19.8	19.9	19.5	19.2
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	62.6	59.8	59.5	61.9	63.0	63.3	63.3	63.2	63.4	63.6	63.1	63.4	63.1

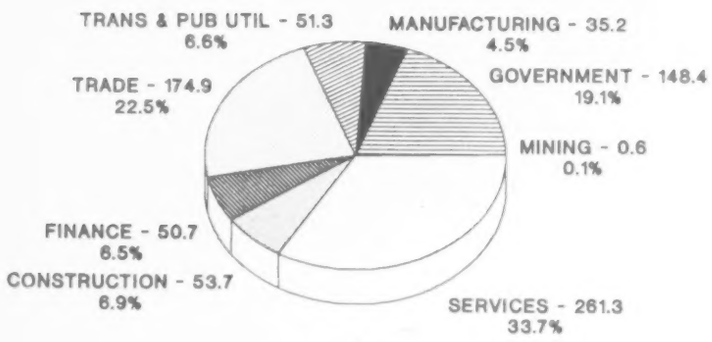
THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; AND THE LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA - JUNE 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

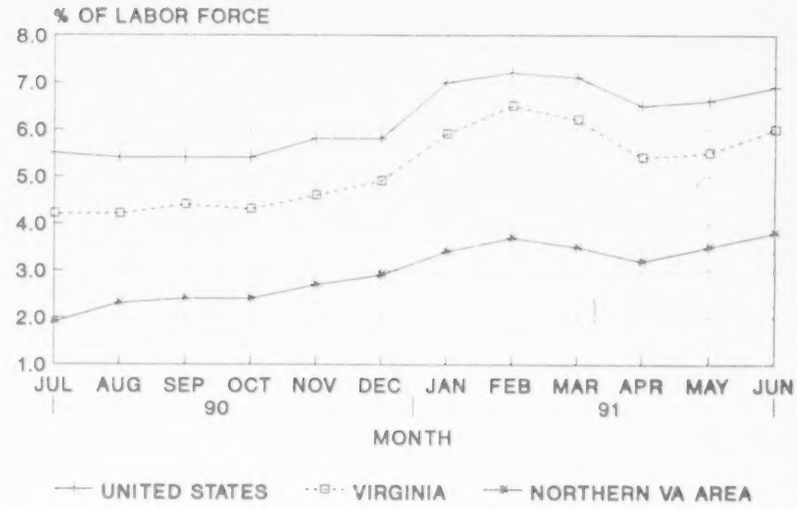
- Nonagricultural employment increased 4,300 in June to 765,100, but this was 25,000 below the pre-recession June 1990 level.
- Goods-producing employment increased 200, with all of this month's gain in the beleaguered-construction industry. Net manufacturing employment was unchanged, with losses in electronics (-200) being offset by gains in printing (+100) and other nondurables (+100).
- Service-producing employment was up 4,100; with largely seasonal increases in services (+1,900), trade (+1,200), transportation (+500), finance (+300), and government (+200).
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $473.18, $7.87 higher than May and $23.33 above June 1990.
- The average hourly factory wage of $11.80 was $.02 above May and $.72 higher than last June.
- The production workweek lengthened 0.6 hour to 40.1 hours, but was .05 hour shorter than last year.
- The Northern Virginia unemployment rate increased to 3.8 percent in June from 3.5 percent in May, as a result of students entering the job market.

EMPLOYMENT IN NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA
(In Thousands)

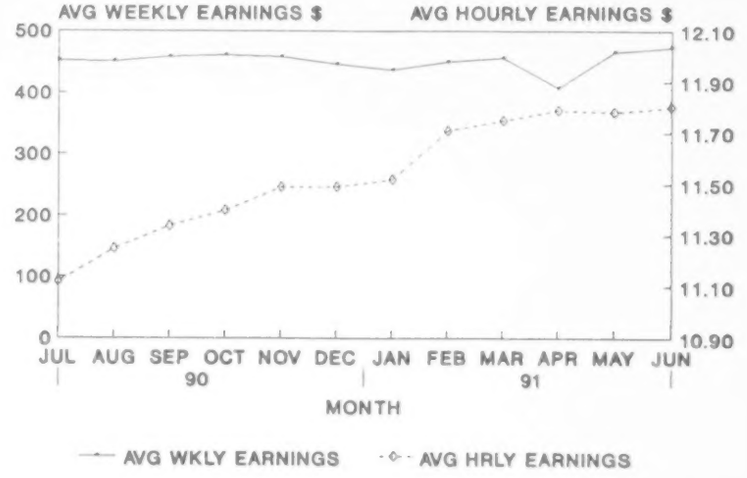
1990



UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & NORTHERN VA AREA



EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA

INDUSTRY GROUP	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR 1	APR91	MAY91	JUN91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	790.1	782.6	777.8	774.1	774.8	774.9	773.7	754.1	750.1	752 4	754.8	760.8	765.1
GOODS PRODUCING	91.8	91.4	90.4	88.3	86.5	84.1	81.3	77.1	75.4	74.6	74.7	75.6	75.8
MINING	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
CONSTRUCTION	55.8	55.3	54.2	52.4	50.5	48.5	46.0	42.2	40.9	40.5	41.0	41.8	42.0
MANUFACTURING	35.4	35.5	35.6	35.3	35.4	35.0	34.8	34.4	34.0	33.6	33.2	33.3	33.3
DURABLE GOODS	21.3	21.4	21.5	21.5	21.7	21.6	21.6	21.5	21.2	21.1	20.8	20.9	20.7
FABRICATED METAL	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT	12.4	12.7	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.0
INSTRUMENTS & RELATED	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0
NONDURABLE GOODS	14.1	14.1	14.1	13.8	13.7	13.4	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.6
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.4	9.5
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1
SERVICE PRODUCING	698.3	691.2	687.4	685.8	688.3	690.8	692.4	677.0	674.7	677.8	680.1	685.2	689.3
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	52.0	51.6	51.4	51.2	51.6	51.8	51.8	51.1	49.9	49.8	49.9	50.1	50.6
ELECTRIC,GAS,SANITARY	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4
TRADE	176.9	176.0	176.3	174.3	173.6	176.8	178.9	170.6	167.5	168.0	168.8	170.8	172.0
WHOLESALE TRADE	35.3	35.6	35.8	35.6	35.4	35.5	35.5	35.0	35.0	34.9	34.7	34.8	34.9
RETAIL TRADE	141.6	140.4	140.5	138.7	138.2	141.3	143.4	135.6	132.5	133.1	134.1	136.0	137.1
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	17.6	17.3	17.0	16.9	16.9	18.2	18.9	17.4	15.6	15.4	15.3	15.7	16.5
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.4	16.0	15.8	15.5	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.7
APPAREL & ACCESSORY	11.6	11.3	11.5	11.6	11.9	12.5	12.9	11.9	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.4
FINANCE.INS..REAL EST.	51.4	51.4	51.0	50.7	50.4	50.0	50.1	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.4	49.6	49.9
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	16.6	16.6	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.4
SERVICES	267.3	265.2	265.1	263.4	263.8	262.5	261.5	257.5	258.3	260.7	262.5	264.5	266.4
BUSINESS SERVICES	82.0	81.8	82.2	81.7	81.8	81.5	81.1	78.9	78.8	80.2	80.4	80.7	81.5
HEALTH SERVICES	36.3	36.3	36.4	36.3	36.4	36.9	36.9	37.0	36.7	36.7	36.9	37.1	37.2
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	5.7	5.0	4.9	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.4	5.9

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA

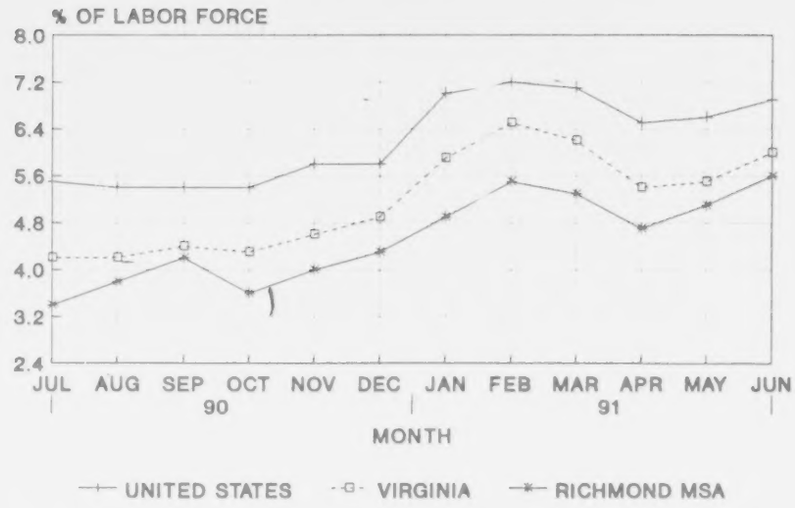
INDUSTRY GROUP	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	150.7	147.0	143.6	146.2	148.9	149.7	150.1	148.3	149.5	149.8	149.5	150.2	150.4
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	71.3	71.0	69.6	68.3	67.9	67.7	67.8	67.5	67.4	67.4	67.5	68.4	69.1
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	79.4	76.0	74.0	77.9	81.0	82.0	82.3	80.8	82.1	82.4	82.0	81.8	81.3
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	9.8	9.5	9.3	10.3	10.7	10.8	11.0	10.3	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.1	10.3
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	69.6	66.5	64.7	67.6	70.3	71.2	71.3	70.5	71.1	71.3	70.9	70.7	71.0

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE & FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO PRODUCTS; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA - JUNE 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

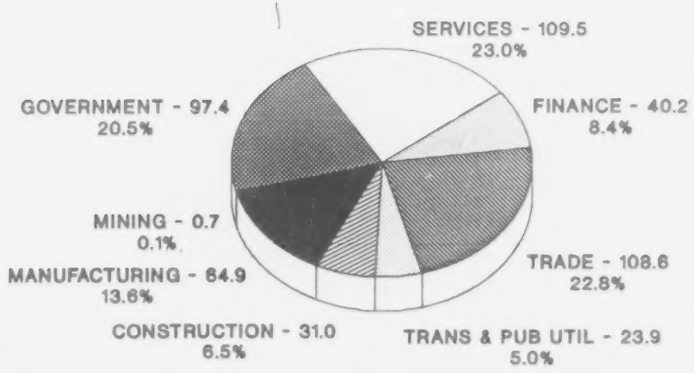
- Nonagricultural employment expanded 3,700 jobs to 480,000, but was slightly (-600) below the June 1990 level.
- The goods-producing industries (+900) saw gains in construction (+600) and manufacturing (+300). Factory forces registered increments of 100 each in lumber, paper, and printing.
- Service-producing employment increased seasonally by 2,800; with gains in services (+1,200), trade (+800), transportation (+400), and government (+400).
- Factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $571.94, $16.15 above May, but $8.38 less the last June.
- Hourly average production wages of $13.65 were $.16 above May and $.34 greater than in June 1990.
- The production workweek averaged 41.9 hours, 0.7 hour above May, but 2.4 hours shorter than last June.
- Students increased the Richmond-Petersburg area jobless rate to 5.6 percent in June from 5.1 percent in May.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & RICHMOND MSA

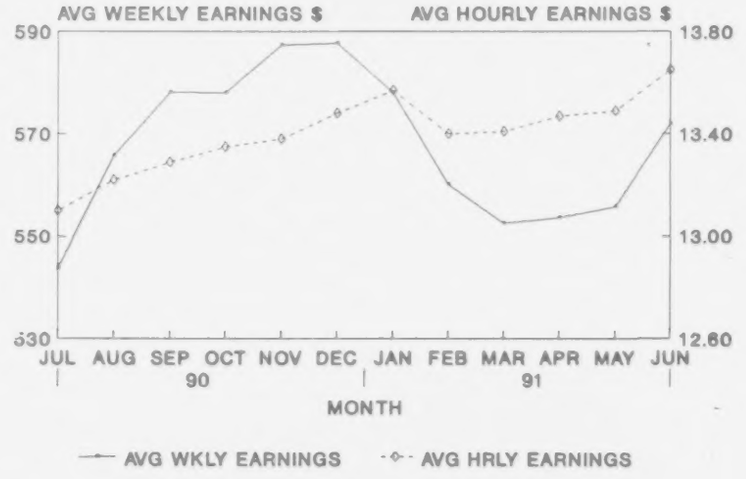


EMPLOYMENT IN RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: RICHMOND - PETERSBURG MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	480.6	476.1	476.1	478.6	479.8	480.3	481.1	473.6	473.5	474.8	476.8	476.3	480.0
GOODS PRODUCING	97.4	97.2	97.4	97.3	96.8	96.3	95.5	93.7	93.5	93.0	93.6	93.4	94.3
MINING	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
CONSTRUCTION	31.5	31.7	31.8	31.3	31.3	30.8	30.0	28.6	28.2	28.5	29.1	29.1	29.7
MANUFACTURING	65.1	64.7	64.9	65.3	64.8	64.8	64.8	64.5	64.6	63.8	63.8	63.6	63.9
DURABLE GOODS	20.0	19.9	20.0	20.1	19.9	19.9	19.9	20.0	20.0	19.9	19.9	19.9	20.0
LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	13.3	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.0	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0
NONDURABLE GOODS	45.1	44.8	44.9	45.2	44.9	44.9	44.9	44.5	44.6	43.9	43.9	43.7	43.9
FOOD & KINDRED PROD.	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4
PAPER & ALLIED	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.7
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.6
CHEMICALS & ALLIED	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
SERVICE PRODUCING	383.2	378.9	378.7	381.3	383.0	384.0	385.6	379.9	380.0	381.8	383.2	382.9	385.7
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	24.1	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.2	24.3	24.4	24.0	23.9	23.8	23.7	23.7	24.1
TRUCKING & WAREHOUSE	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.9
TRADE	109.1	108.6	108.7	108.2	108.4	109.7	111.2	107.4	106.0	106.5	106.2	106.6	107.4
WHOLESALE TRADE	27.9	27.6	27.5	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.2	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.0	27.2
RETAIL TRADE	81.2	81.0	81.2	80.8	81.1	82.4	83.9	80.2	79.0	79.4	79.1	79.6	80.2
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.4	11.6	12.8	11.7	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.7	10.6
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.1
FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST.	40.5	40.6	40.8	40.5	40.4	40.2	40.3	39.8	39.7	39.9	39.7	39.4	39.4
DEPOSITORY INSTNS	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.3	14.4
INSURANCE	13.9	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.8	13.7
SERVICES	112.2	111.6	111.6	112.6	111.4	110.8	110.6	110.3	110.9	112.9	113.9	114.6	115.8
BUSINESS SERVICES	28.1	27.8	27.7	28.1	27.7	28.0	28.2	27.5	27.6	28.0	28.7	29.8	30.1

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: RICHMOND - PETERSBURG MSA

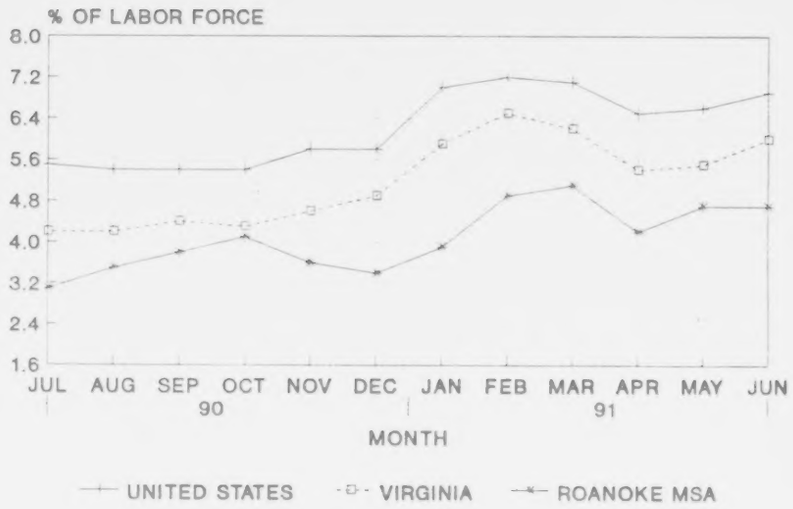
INDUSTRY GROUP	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91
HEALTH SERVICES	26.4	26.7	26.8	27.1	27.1	27.4	27.5	27.5	27.4	27.6	27.5	27.5	27.5
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	3.9	3.1	3.2	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.6
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	97.3	94.1	93.6	96.0	98.6	99.0	99.1	98.4	99.5	98.7	99.7	98.6	99.0
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	17.1	16.5	16.6	16.3	16.4	16.2	16.7	17.1	17.1	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.2
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	80.2	77.6	77.0	79.7	82.2	82.8	82.4	81.3	82.4	81.7	82.7	81.5	81.8
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	41.4	41.4	41.2	41.9	42.9	43.1	42.4	41.4	42.4	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.3
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	38.8	36.2	35.8	37.8	39.3	39.7	40.0	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.5

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS; ELECTRONIC & OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

ROANOKE MSA - JUNE 1991 HIGHLIGHTS

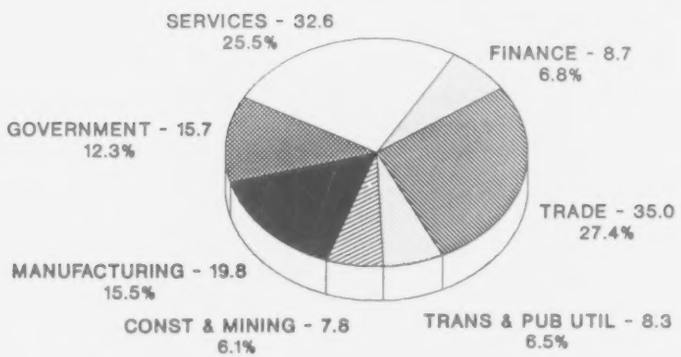
- Nonagricultural employment increased 500 in June to 127,400, but was 1,500 below the June 1990 level.
- Goods-producing employment increased 100 this month, with all of the gain in the construction and mining division. There was no movement in any of the factory sectors.
- Service-producing employment increased 400; with mostly seasonal gains in trade (+200), services (+200), and finance (+100). Government employment was down 100.
- Average weekly factory production wages at $485.48 in June were $4.57 below May, but were up $13.36 from last June.
- The average hourly production wage of $11.87 was $.26 below May, but $.27 above June 1990.
- The production workweek averaged 40.9 hours in June, an increase of 0.5 hour over May and 0.2 hour over June a year ago.
- The unemployment rate in the Roanoke area in June was unchanged from May at 4.7 percent.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
NATION, STATE, & ROANOKE MSA

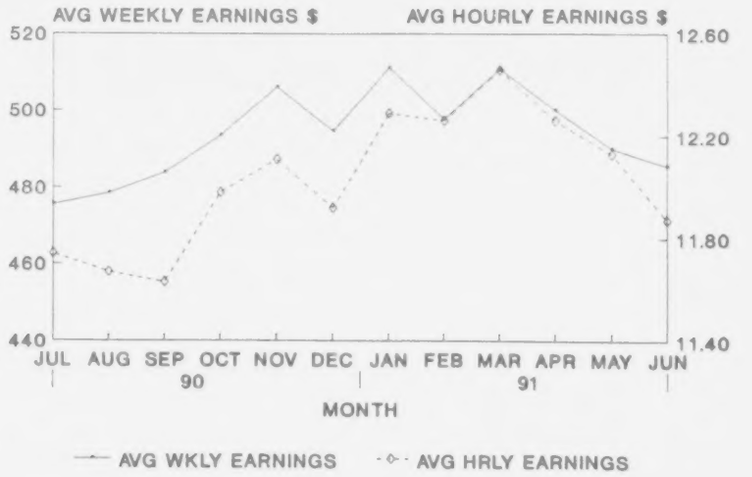


EMPLOYMENT IN ROANOKE MSA
(In Thousands)

1990



EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: ROANOKE MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL	128.9	128.1	128.0	129.0	129.8	130.2	129.5	127.4	126.6	125.6	126.3	126.9	127.4
GOODS PRODUCING	28.1	28.1	28.0	27.9	27.7	27.5	27.2	26.4	26.4	25.4	26.5	26.5	26.6
CONSTRUCTION & MINING	8.2	8.4	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.4
MANUFACTURING	19.9	19.7	19.8	19.9	19.8	19.7	19.7	19.4	19.4	18.5	19.3	19.2	19.2
DURABLE GOODS	12.1	11.8	12.0	12.0	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.2	11.5	11.4	11.4
FURNITURE & FIXTURES	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
FABRICATED METAL	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7
OTHER DURABLE GOODS	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1
NONDURABLE GOODS	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.3	7.8	7.8	7.8
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.3
PRINTING & PUBLISHING	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
SERVICE PRODUCING	100.8	100.0	100.0	101.1	102.1	102.7	102.3	101.0	100.2	100.2	99.8	100.4	100.8
TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.2
COMMUNICATIONS & UTIL	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
TRADE	34.5	34.9	35.3	35.5	36.3	36.8	36.8	35.4	34.4	34.1	33.9	34.2	34.4
WHOLESALE TRADE	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0
RETAIL TRADE	26.0	26.4	26.8	27.1	28.0	28.5	28.5	27.3	26.4	26.1	25.9	26.1	26.4
GENERAL MERCHANDISE	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2
EATING & DRINKING	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.4
FINANCE.INS..REAL EST.	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.7
SERVICES	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.3	33.2	32.9	33.0	33.1	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.4	33.6
BUSINESS SERVICES	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.8
HEALTH SERVICES	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0	10.9
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7
TOTAL GOVERNMENT	16.2	15.0	14.9	15.5	15.8	16.1	15.7	15.8	15.8	16.0	15.8	16.0	15.9
TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT.	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
TOTAL STATE & LOCAL	12.6	11.5	11.5	12.1	12.4	12.8	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.6	12.5

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: ROANOKE MSA

INDUSTRY GROUP	JUN90	JUL90	AUG90	SEP90	OCT90	NOV90	DEC90	JAN91	FEB91	MAR91	APR91	MAY91	JUN91
TOTAL STATE GOVT.	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
TOTAL LOCAL GOVT.	10.1	9.1	9.1	9.6	9.9	10.3	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.9	10.1	10.0

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; ELECTRONIC & OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

ALL URBAN CONSUMERS
U. S. CITY AVERAGE
ALL ITEMS -- (1982-84 = 100)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Percent Change From 12 Months Ago 1/
1981	87.0	87.9	88.5	89.1	89.8	90.6	91.6	92.3	93.2	93.4	93.7	94.0	8.9%
1982	94.3	94.6	94.5	94.9	95.8	97.0	97.5	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.0	97.6	3.8
1983	97.8	97.9	97.9	98.6	99.2	99.5	99.9	100.2	100.7	101.0	101.2	101.3	3.8
1984	101.9	102.4	102.6	103.1	103.4	103.7	104.1	104.5	105.0	105.3	105.3	105.3	3.9
1985	105.5	106.0	106.4	106.9	107.3	107.6	107.8	108.0	108.3	108.7	109.0	109.3	3.8
1986	109.6	109.3	108.8	108.6	108.9	109.5	109.5	109.7	110.2	110.3	110.4	110.5	1.1
1987	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.7	113.1	113.5	113.8	114.4	115.0	115.3	115.4	115.4	4.4
1988	115.7	116.0	116.5	117.1	117.5	118.0	118.5	119.0	119.8	120.2	120.3	120.5	4.4
1989	121.1	121.6	122.3	123.1	123.8	124.1	124.4	124.6	125.0	125.6	125.9	126.1	4.6
1990	127.4	128.0	128.7	128.9	129.2	129.9	130.4	131.6	132.7	133.5	133.8	133.8	6.1
1991	134.6	134.8	135.0	135.2	135.6	136.0							4.7

URBAN WAGE EARNERS AND CLERICAL WORKERS
U. S. CITY AVERAGE
ALL ITEMS -- (1982-84 = 100)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Percent Change From 12 Months Ago 1/
1981	87.5	88.5	89.0	89.6	90.3	91.1	92.2	92.8	93.7	93.0	94.1	94.4	8.6%
1982	94.7	95.0	94.8	95.2	96.2	97.4	98.0	98.2	98.3	98.6	98.4	98.0	3.8
1983	98.1	98.1	98.4	99.0	99.5	99.8	100.1	100.5	101.0	101.2	101.2	101.2	3.3
1984	101.6	101.8	101.8	102.1	102.5	102.8	103.2	104.2	104.8	104.8	104.7	104.8	3.6
1985	104.9	105.4	105.9	106.3	106.7	107.0	107.1	107.3	107.6	107.9	108.3	108.6	3.6
1986	108.9	108.5	107.9	107.6	107.9	108.4	108.4	108.6	109.1	109.1	109.2	109.3	0.6
1987	110.0	110.5	111.0	111.6	111.9	112.4	112.7	113.3	113.8	114.1	114.3	114.2	4.5
1988	114.5	114.7	115.1	115.7	116.2	116.7	117.2	117.7	118.5	118.9	119.0	119.2	4.4
1989	119.7	120.2	120.8	121.8	122.5	122.8	123.2	123.2	123.6	124.2	124.4	124.6	4.5
1990	125.9	126.4	127.1	127.3	127.5	128.3	128.7	129.9	131.1	131.9	132.2	132.2	6.1
1991	132.8	132.8	133.0	133.3	133.8	134.1							4.5

1/ Annual Percent Change in the CPI represents a December to December Annual Change.

Beginning with the release of data for January 1988, on February 26, the standard reference base period for the Consumer Price Indexes (CPIs) is 1982-84. The rebasing by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), U. S. Department of Labor, after review by the Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, Office of Management and Budget, is in keeping with the Government's long-standing policy that index bases should be updated periodically. BLS chose the 1982-84 period to coincide with the time period of the updated CPIs expenditure weights, which are based upon the Consumer Expenditure Surveys for 1982, 1983, and 1984.

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
UNITED STATES	JUN91	127,054,000	118,280,000	8,774,000	6.9
	MAY91	124,857,000	116,624,000	8,233,000	6.6
	JUN90	126,307,000	119,605,000	6,702,000	5.3
VIRGINIA	JUN91	3,316,439	3,118,314	198,125	6.0
	MAY91	3,255,603	3,076,336	179,267	5.5
	JUN90	3,209,378	3,069,578	139,800	4.4
VA PORTION OF JOHNSON CITY MSA	JUN91	45,311	42,478	2,833	6.3
	MAY91	44,496	42,075	2,421	5.4
	JUN90	43,377	41,071	2,306	5.3
CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA	JUN91	73,250	69,828	3,422	4.7
	MAY91	72,640	69,517	3,123	4.3
	JUN90	70,339	68,355	1,984	2.8
DANVILLE MSA	JUN91	53,538	47,723	5,815	10.9
	MAY91	53,022	47,514	5,508	10.4
	JUN90	52,259	48,134	4,125	7.9
LYNCHBURG MSA	JUN91	76,224	71,500	4,724	6.2
	MAY91	75,426	71,122	4,304	5.7
	JUN90	74,389	70,886	3,503	4.7
NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-NEWPORT NEWS MSA	JUN91	643,100	603,878	39,222	6.1
	MAY91	625,589	590,424	35,165	5.6
	JUN90	631,498	598,760	32,738	5.2
VIRGINIA PORTION OF WASHINGTON DC MSA	JUN91	932,729	897,498	35,231	3.8
	MAY91	916,998	884,925	32,073	3.5
	JUN90	917,341	895,649	21,692	2.4
RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA	JUN91	479,597	452,803	26,794	5.6
	MAY91	469,925	445,823	24,102	5.1
	JUN90	459,832	440,290	19,542	4.2
ROANOKE MSA	JUN91	127,641	121,612	6,029	4.7
	MAY91	126,066	120,169	5,897	4.7
	JUN90	122,823	118,977	3,846	3.1
ACCOMACK-NORTHAMPTON LMA	JUN91	21,743	20,318	1,425	6.6
	MAY91	21,639	20,210	1,429	6.6
	JUN90	21,013	19,924	1,089	5.2
BATH-HIGHLAND LMA	JUN91	2,869	2,596	273	9.5
	MAY91	2,865	2,610	255	8.9
	JUN90	2,776	2,573	203	7.3

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
BEDFORD LMA	JUN91	26,816	25,105	1,711	6.4
	MAY91	26,458	24,963	1,495	5.7
	JUN90	25,701	24,617	1,084	4.2
BUENA VISTA LMA	JUN91	16,208	14,826	1,382	8.5
	MAY91	15,823	14,929	894	5.7
	JUN90	15,493	14,694	799	5.2
COVINGTON LMA	JUN91	11,806	10,648	1,158	9.8
	MAY91	11,444	10,536	908	7.9
	JUN90	11,433	10,623	810	7.1
CUMBERLAND-PRINCE EDWARD LMA	JUN91	11,896	10,615	1,281	10.8
	MAY91	11,885	10,753	1,132	9.5
	JUN90	11,438	10,589	849	7.4
EMPORIA LMA	JUN91	8,213	7,475	738	9.0
	MAY91	8,066	7,374	692	8.6
	JUN90	7,821	7,365	456	5.8
ESSEX-RICHMOND LMA	JUN91	8,906	8,258	648	7.3
	MAY91	8,766	8,151	615	7.0
	JUN90	8,357	7,959	398	4.8
FRANKLIN-ISLE-SOUTHAMPTON LMA	JUN91	22,042	20,475	1,567	7.1
	MAY91	21,757	20,494	1,263	5.8
	JUN90	21,234	20,125	1,109	5.2
FREDERICKSBURG LMA	JUN91	39,566	36,486	3,080	7.8
	MAY91	38,865	36,011	2,854	7.3
	JUN90	37,282	35,395	1,887	5.1
GALAX LMA	JUN91	26,420	24,392	2,028	7.7
	MAY91	25,994	24,141	1,853	7.1
	JUN90	25,854	24,049	1,805	7.0
HARRISONBURG LMA	JUN91	56,069	52,233	3,836	6.8
	MAY91	56,099	52,869	3,230	5.8
	JUN90	51,388	49,116	2,272	4.4
KING & QUEEN-KING WILLIAM LMA	JUN91	8,523	8,001	522	6.1
	MAY91	8,377	7,926	451	5.4
	JUN90	8,116	7,819	297	3.7
LANCASTER-NORTHUMBERLAND LMA	JUN91	9,463	8,794	669	7.1
	MAY91	9,379	8,705	674	7.2
	JUN90	9,183	8,649	534	5.8

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
MARTINSVILLE LMA	JUN91	55,491	50,708	4,783	8.6
	MAY91	55,029	50,213	4,816	8.8
	JUN90	52,632	48,717	3,915	7.4
NORTON-WISE LMA	JUN91	27,789	24,717	3,072	11.1
	MAY91	27,103	24,348	2,755	10.2
	JUN90	25,664	23,569	2,095	8.2
RADFORD LMA	JUN91	77,419	68,974	8,445	10.9
	MAY91	75,909	68,480	7,429	9.8
	JUN90	74,177	68,153	6,024	8.1
SOUTH BOSTON LMA	JUN91	19,215	17,597	1,618	8.4
	MAY91	19,021	17,515	1,506	7.9
	JUN90	18,610	17,351	1,259	6.8
STAUNTON-WAYNESBORO LMA	JUN91	51,110	48,308	2,802	5.5
	MAY91	50,140	47,565	2,575	5.1
	JUN90	48,833	46,849	1,984	4.1
WINCHESTER LMA	JUN91	38,570	35,557	3,013	7.8
	MAY91	37,702	34,886	2,816	7.5
	JUN90	35,712	34,110	1,602	4.5
ALEXANDRIA CITY	JUN91	82,743	78,746	3,997	4.8
	MAY91	81,277	77,643	3,634	4.5
	JUN90	81,056	78,584	2,472	3.0
BEDFORD CITY	JUN91	3,090	2,913	177	5.7
	MAY91	3,045	2,897	148	4.9
	JUN90	2,939	2,857	82	2.8
BRISTOL CITY	JUN91	9,492	8,952	540	5.7
	MAY91	9,343	8,867	476	5.1
	JUN90	9,113	8,655	458	5.0
BUENA VISTA CITY	JUN91	3,535	3,150	385	10.9
	MAY91	3,419	3,172	247	7.2
	JUN90	3,383	3,122	261	7.7
CHARLOTTESVILLE CITY	JUN91	25,178	24,017	1,161	4.6
	MAY91	24,995	23,910	1,085	4.3
	JUN90	24,210	23,511	699	2.9
CHESAPEAKE CITY	JUN91	77,211	72,538	4,673	6.1
	MAY91	74,921	70,922	3,999	5.3
	JUN90	75,231	71,923	3,308	4.4

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
CLIFTON FORGE CITY	JUN91	2,052	1,864	188	9.2
	MAY91	1,974	1,844	130	6.6
	JUN90	1,956	1,859	97	5.0
COLONIAL HEIGHTS CITY	JUN91	10,263	9,812	451	4.4
	MAY91	10,064	9,661	403	4.0
	JUN90	9,922	9,541	381	3.8
COVINGTON CITY	JUN91	3,582	3,205	377	10.5
	MAY91	3,474	3,171	303	8.7
	JUN90	3,450	3,198	252	7.3
DANVILLE CITY	JUN91	26,949	23,457	3,492	13.0
	MAY91	26,704	23,354	3,350	12.5
	JUN90	26,192	23,659	2,533	9.7
EMPORIA CITY	JUN91	3,233	2,929	304	9.4
	MAY91	3,167	2,890	277	8.7
	JUN90	3,114	2,886	228	7.3
FAIRFAX CITY	JUN91	14,947	14,575	372	2.5
	MAY91	14,670	14,371	299	2.0
	JUN90	14,874	14,545	329	2.2
FALLS CHURCH CITY	JUN91	6,864	6,633	231	3.4
	MAY91	6,724	6,540	184	2.7
	JUN90	6,743	6,619	124	1.8
FRANKLIN CITY	JUN91	3,311	3,055	256	7.7
	MAY91	3,277	3,058	219	6.7
	JUN90	3,139	3,003	136	4.3
FREDERICKSBURG CITY	JUN91	14,586	13,637	949	6.5
	MAY91	14,351	13,459	892	6.2
	JUN90	13,814	13,229	585	4.2
GALAX CITY	JUN91	3,443	3,214	229	6.7
	MAY91	3,407	3,181	226	6.6
	JUN90	3,470	3,168	302	8.7
HAMPTON CITY	JUN91	63,031	58,323	4,708	7.5
	MAY91	61,074	57,023	4,051	6.6
	JUN90	61,846	57,828	4,018	6.5
HARRISONBURG CITY	JUN91	17,564	16,300	1,264	7.2
	MAY91	17,492	16,498	994	5.7
	JUN90	16,106	15,327	779	4.8

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
HOPEWELL CITY	JUN91	12,485	11,365	1,120	9.0
	MAY91	12,193	11,190	1,003	8.2
	JUN90	11,833	11,051	782	6.6
LEXINGTON CITY	JUN91	2,749	2,586	163	5.9
	MAY91	2,694	2,604	90	3.3
	JUN90	2,664	2,563	101	3.8
LYNCHBURG CITY	JUN91	37,113	34,974	2,139	5.8
	MAY91	36,739	34,789	1,950	5.3
	JUN90	36,331	34,673	1,658	4.6
MANASSAS CITY	JUN91	15,025	14,198	827	5.5
	MAY91	14,844	14,000	844	5.7
	JUN90	14,570	14,169	401	2.8
MANASSAS PARK CITY	JUN91	4,491	4,254	237	5.3
	MAY91	4,397	4,195	202	4.6
	JUN90	4,322	4,245	77	1.8
MARTINSVILLE CITY	JUN91	9,343	8,308	1,035	11.1
	MAY91	9,319	8,227	1,092	11.7
	JUN90	8,459	7,982	477	5.6
NEWPORT NEWS CITY	JUN91	79,096	73,860	5,236	6.6
	MAY91	76,755	72,215	4,540	5.9
	JUN90	77,797	73,234	4,563	5.9
NORFOLK CITY	JUN91	100,837	94,453	6,384	6.3
	MAY91	98,139	92,348	5,791	5.9
	JUN90	99,166	93,652	5,514	5.6
NORTON CITY	JUN91	1,817	1,622	195	10.7
	MAY91	1,758	1,598	160	9.1
	JUN90	1,683	1,547	136	8.1
PETERSBURG CITY	JUN91	21,781	19,765	2,016	9.3
	MAY91	21,166	19,460	1,706	8.1
	JUN90	20,739	19,219	1,520	7.3
POQUOSON CITY	JUN91	5,890	5,634	256	4.3
	MAY91	5,709	5,509	200	3.5
	JUN90	5,829	5,586	243	4.2
PORTSMOUTH CITY	JUN91	52,318	48,298	4,020	7.7
	MAY91	50,815	47,222	3,593	7.1
	JUN90	51,550	47,889	3,661	7.1

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
RADFORD CITY	JUN91	7,144	6,341	803	11.2
	MAY91	6,930	6,296	634	9.1
	JUN90	6,896	6,266	630	9.1
RICHMOND CITY	JUN91	118,806	110,507	8,299	7.0
	MAY91	116,509	108,803	7,706	6.6
	JUN90	114,300	107,453	6,847	6.0
ROANOKE CITY	JUN91	54,744	51,910	2,834	5.2
	MAY91	54,120	51,294	2,826	5.2
	JUN90	52,729	50,785	1,944	3.7
SALEM CITY	JUN91	14,220	13,534	686	4.8
	MAY91	13,991	13,374	617	4.4
	JUN90	13,573	13,241	332	2.4
SOUTH BOSTON CITY	JUN91	3,737	3,446	291	7.8
	MAY91	3,703	3,430	273	7.4
	JUN90	3,651	3,397	254	7.0
STAUNTON CITY	JUN91	14,961	14,362	599	4.0
	MAY91	14,626	14,141	485	3.3
	JUN90	14,361	13,928	433	3.0
SUFFOLK CITY	JUN91	27,411	25,617	1,794	6.5
	MAY91	26,681	25,046	1,635	6.1
	JUN90	27,337	25,399	1,938	7.1
VIRGINIA BEACH CITY	JUN91	175,961	166,513	9,448	5.4
	MAY91	171,583	162,804	8,779	5.1
	JUN90	172,507	165,102	7,405	4.3
WAYNESBORO CITY	JUN91	13,056	12,470	586	4.5
	MAY91	12,906	12,278	628	4.9
	JUN90	12,519	12,094	425	3.4
WILLIAMSBURG CITY	JUN91	7,276	6,763	513	7.1
	MAY91	7,116	6,613	503	7.1
	JUN90	7,115	6,706	409	5.7
WINCHESTER CITY	JUN91	13,973	12,756	1,217	8.7
	MAY91	13,605	12,516	1,089	8.0
	JUN90	12,774	12,237	537	4.2
ACCOMACK COUNTY	JUN91	15,314	14,439	875	5.7
	MAY91	15,171	14,362	809	5.3
	JUN90	14,852	14,159	693	4.7

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
ALBEMARLE COUNTY	JUN91	35,751	34,416	1,335	3.7
	MAY91	35,503	34,263	1,240	3.5
	JUN90	34,630	33,690	940	2.7
ALLEGHANY COUNTY	JUN91	6,174	5,579	595	9.6
	MAY91	5,996	5,521	475	7.9
	JUN90	6,026	5,566	460	7.6
AMELIA COUNTY	JUN91	4,160	3,885	275	6.6
	MAY91	4,219	3,892	327	7.8
	JUN90	3,907	3,744	163	4.2
AMHERST COUNTY	JUN91	13,701	12,617	1,084	7.9
	MAY91	13,463	12,550	913	6.8
	JUN90	13,193	12,509	684	5.2
APPOMATTOX COUNTY	JUN91	6,937	6,579	358	5.2
	MAY91	6,925	6,506	419	6.1
	JUN90	6,721	6,436	285	4.2
ARLINGTON COUNTY	JUN91	111,142	106,838	4,304	3.9
	MAY91	109,078	105,341	3,737	3.4
	JUN90	109,165	106,618	2,547	2.3
AUGUSTA COUNTY	JUN91	23,094	21,476	1,618	7.0
	MAY91	22,606	21,145	1,461	6.5
	JUN90	21,955	20,827	1,128	5.1
BATH COUNTY	JUN91	1,987	1,805	182	9.2
	MAY91	1,990	1,815	175	8.8
	JUN90	1,945	1,789	156	8.0
BEDFORD COUNTY	JUN91	23,726	22,192	1,534	6.5
	MAY91	23,414	22,066	1,348	5.8
	JUN90	22,762	21,760	1,002	4.4
BLAND COUNTY	JUN91	5,164	4,822	342	6.6
	MAY91	4,893	4,725	168	3.4
	JUN90	4,463	4,219	244	5.5
BOTETOURT COUNTY	JUN91	14,413	13,614	799	5.5
	MAY91	14,274	13,453	821	5.8
	JUN90	13,710	13,319	391	2.9
BRUNSWICK COUNTY	JUN91	10,111	9,177	934	9.2
	MAY91	10,229	9,321	908	8.9
	JUN90	9,061	8,534	527	5.8

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
BUCHANAN COUNTY	JUN91	12,431	10,800	1,631	13.1
	MAY91	12,166	10,678	1,488	12.2
	JUN90	11,628	10,509	1,119	9.6
BUCKINGHAM COUNTY	JUN91	6,144	5,539	605	9.8
	MAY91	5,924	5,487	437	7.4
	JUN90	5,710	5,482	228	4.0
CAMPBELL COUNTY	JUN91	25,410	23,910	1,500	5.9
	MAY91	25,225	23,783	1,442	5.7
	JUN90	24,865	23,704	1,161	4.7
CAROLINE COUNTY	JUN91	9,328	8,379	949	10.2
	MAY91	9,093	8,160	933	10.3
	JUN90	9,119	8,560	559	6.1
CARROLL COUNTY	JUN91	14,557	13,382	1,175	8.1
	MAY91	14,300	13,245	1,055	7.4
	JUN90	13,971	13,194	777	5.6
CHARLES CITY COUNTY	JUN91	3,929	3,650	279	7.1
	MAY91	3,842	3,593	249	6.5
	JUN90	3,752	3,549	203	5.4
CHARLOTTE COUNTY	JUN91	5,590	5,153	437	7.8
	MAY91	5,566	5,178	388	7.0
	JUN90	5,493	5,125	368	6.7
CHESTERFIELD COUNTY	JUN91	109,807	104,543	5,264	4.8
	MAY91	107,506	102,932	4,574	4.3
	JUN90	105,075	101,654	3,421	3.3
CLARKE COUNTY	JUN91	5,446	5,096	350	6.4
	MAY91	5,296	4,976	320	6.0
	JUN90	4,945	4,788	157	3.2
CRAIG COUNTY	JUN91	2,033	1,899	134	6.6
	MAY91	2,049	1,918	131	6.4
	JUN90	1,859	1,762	97	5.2
CULPEPER COUNTY	JUN91	13,005	11,927	1,078	8.3
	MAY91	12,792	11,889	903	7.1
	JUN90	12,233	11,577	656	5.4
CUMBERLAND COUNTY	JUN91	3,707	3,418	289	7.8
	MAY91	3,728	3,462	266	7.1
	JUN90	3,632	3,410	222	6.1

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
DICKENSON COUNTY	JUN91	5,337	4,344	993	18.6
	MAY91	5,207	4,321	886	17.0
	JUN90	5,128	4,375	753	14.7
DINWIDDIE COUNTY	JUN91	9,462	8,671	791	8.4
	MAY91	9,225	8,538	687	7.4
	JUN90	8,984	8,432	552	6.1
ESSEX COUNTY	JUN91	5,063	4,646	417	8.2
	MAY91	4,996	4,586	410	8.2
	JUN90	4,698	4,478	220	4.7
FAIRFAX COUNTY	JUN91	502,393	485,511	16,882	3.4
	MAY91	493,804	478,709	15,095	3.1
	JUN90	495,665	484,510	11,155	2.3
FAUQUIER COUNTY	JUN91	27,756	26,395	1,361	4.9
	MAY91	27,450	26,133	1,317	4.8
	JUN90	26,566	25,687	879	3.3
FLOYD COUNTY	JUN91	6,384	5,680	704	11.0
	MAY91	6,224	5,639	585	9.4
	JUN90	6,014	5,612	402	6.7
FLUVANNA COUNTY	JUN91	6,666	6,272	394	5.9
	MAY91	6,619	6,244	375	5.7
	JUN90	6,328	6,140	188	3.0
FRANKLIN COUNTY	JUN91	22,315	20,213	2,102	9.4
	MAY91	21,684	20,154	1,530	7.1
	JUN90	21,233	19,686	1,547	7.3
FREDERICK COUNTY	JUN91	24,597	22,801	1,796	7.3
	MAY91	24,097	22,370	1,727	7.2
	JUN90	22,939	21,873	1,066	4.6
GILES COUNTY	JUN91	9,300	7,927	1,373	14.8
	MAY91	9,055	7,870	1,185	13.1
	JUN90	8,687	7,833	854	9.8
GLOUCESTER COUNTY	JUN91	16,056	15,387	669	4.2
	MAY91	15,701	15,044	657	4.2
	JUN90	15,742	15,256	486	3.1
GOOCHLAND COUNTY	JUN91	7,030	6,625	405	5.8
	MAY91	6,911	6,522	389	5.6
	JUN90	6,660	6,441	219	3.3

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
GRAYSON COUNTY	JUN91	8,420	7,796	624	7.4
	MAY91	8,289	7,716	573	6.9
	JUN90	8,412	7,686	726	8.6
GREENE COUNTY	JUN91	5,654	5,123	531	9.4
	MAY91	5,522	5,100	422	7.6
	JUN90	5,170	5,015	155	3.0
GREENSVILLE COUNTY	JUN91	4,980	4,546	434	8.7
	MAY91	4,899	4,484	415	8.5
	JUN90	4,708	4,479	229	4.9
HALIFAX COUNTY	JUN91	15,477	14,151	1,326	8.6
	MAY91	15,318	14,085	1,233	8.0
	JUN90	14,959	13,954	1,005	6.7
HANOVER COUNTY	JUN91	36,018	34,377	1,641	4.6
	MAY91	35,235	33,847	1,388	3.9
	JUN90	34,366	33,427	939	2.7
HENRICO COUNTY	JUN91	130,633	125,209	5,424	4.2
	MAY91	128,202	123,279	4,923	3.8
	JUN90	125,683	121,749	3,934	3.1
HENRY COUNTY	JUN91	36,303	33,333	2,970	8.2
	MAY91	36,017	33,008	3,009	8.4
	JUN90	34,759	32,024	2,735	7.9
HIGHLAND COUNTY	JUN91	882	791	91	10.3
	MAY91	875	795	80	9.1
	JUN90	831	784	47	5.7
ISLE OF WIGHT COUNTY	JUN91	12,060	11,183	877	7.3
	MAY91	11,873	11,193	680	5.7
	JUN90	11,622	10,992	630	5.4
JAMES CITY COUNTY	JUN91	17,764	17,168	596	3.4
	MAY91	17,402	16,786	616	3.5
	JUN90	17,472	17,023	449	2.6
KING AND QUEEN COUNTY	JUN91	2,986	2,774	212	7.1
	MAY91	2,912	2,748	164	5.6
	JUN90	2,842	2,711	131	4.6
KING GEORGE COUNTY	JUN91	8,117	7,556	561	6.9
	MAY91	7,922	7,414	508	6.4
	JUN90	7,403	7,012	391	5.3

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
KING WILLIAM COUNTY	JUN91	5,537	5,227	310	5.6
	MAY91	5,464	5,178	286	5.2
	JUN90	5,273	5,108	165	3.1
LANCASTER COUNTY	JUN91	4,984	4,680	304	6.1
	MAY91	5,016	4,633	383	7.6
	JUN90	4,896	4,603	293	6.0
LEE COUNTY	JUN91	8,871	8,050	821	9.3
	MAY91	8,687	7,930	757	8.7
	JUN90	8,333	7,676	657	7.9
LOUDOUN COUNTY	JUN91	49,913	48,016	1,897	3.8
	MAY91	49,080	47,343	1,737	3.5
	JUN90	48,835	47,917	918	1.9
LOUISA COUNTY	JUN91	11,726	10,897	829	7.1
	MAY91	11,999	11,255	744	6.2
	JUN90	11,136	10,687	449	4.0
LUNENBURG COUNTY	JUN91	5,689	4,642	1,047	18.4
	MAY91	5,688	4,626	1,062	18.7
	JUN90	5,068	4,755	313	6.2
MADISON COUNTY	JUN91	6,004	5,703	301	5.0
	MAY91	5,992	5,679	313	5.2
	JUN90	5,769	5,585	184	3.2
MATHEWS COUNTY	JUN91	3,965	3,818	147	3.7
	MAY91	3,941	3,784	157	4.0
	JUN90	3,810	3,762	48	1.3
MECKLENBURG COUNTY	JUN91	15,672	14,298	1,374	8.8
	MAY91	15,473	14,177	1,296	8.4
	JUN90	15,124	14,252	872	5.8
MIDDLESEX COUNTY	JUN91	3,644	3,466	178	4.9
	MAY91	3,615	3,447	168	4.6
	JUN90	3,422	3,300	122	3.6
MONTGOMERY COUNTY	JUN91	35,018	31,438	3,580	10.2
	MAY91	34,270	31,213	3,057	8.9
	JUN90	33,495	31,063	2,432	7.3
NELSON COUNTY	JUN91	6,402	5,820	582	9.1
	MAY91	6,207	5,706	501	8.1
	JUN90	5,595	5,376	219	3.9

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
NEW KENT COUNTY	JUN91	6,228	5,995	233	3.7
	MAY91	6,148	5,903	245	4.0
	JUN90	6,008	5,829	179	3.0
NORTHAMPTON COUNTY	JUN91	6,429	5,879	550	8.6
	MAY91	6,468	5,848	620	9.6
	JUN90	6,160	5,765	395	6.4
NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY	JUN91	4,479	4,114	365	8.1
	MAY91	4,362	4,072	290	6.6
	JUN90	4,286	4,046	240	5.6
NOTTOWAY COUNTY	JUN91	7,333	6,862	471	6.4
	MAY91	7,255	6,801	454	6.3
	JUN90	7,075	6,702	373	5.3
ORANGE COUNTY	JUN91	10,779	9,917	862	8.0
	MAY91	10,547	9,731	816	7.7
	JUN90	10,484	9,899	585	5.6
PAGE COUNTY	JUN91	11,946	10,515	1,431	12.0
	MAY91	11,416	10,165	1,251	11.0
	JUN90	10,739	10,019	720	6.7
PATRICK COUNTY	JUN91	9,845	9,067	778	7.9
	MAY91	9,693	8,979	714	7.4
	JUN90	9,413	8,711	702	7.5
PITTSYLVANIA COUNTY	JUN91	26,588	24,266	2,322	8.7
	MAY91	26,319	24,160	2,159	8.2
	JUN90	26,067	24,475	1,592	6.1
POWHATAN COUNTY	JUN91	6,137	5,742	395	6.4
	MAY91	6,008	5,653	355	5.9
	JUN90	5,787	5,583	204	3.5
PRINCE EDWARD COUNTY	JUN91	8,189	7,197	992	12.1
	MAY91	8,156	7,291	865	10.6
	JUN90	7,806	7,179	627	8.0
PRINCE GEORGE COUNTY	JUN91	7,018	6,543	475	6.8
	MAY91	6,916	6,442	474	6.9
	JUN90	6,725	6,362	363	5.4
PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY	JUN91	112,691	107,879	4,812	4.3
	MAY91	110,985	106,368	4,617	4.2
	JUN90	110,340	107,657	2,683	2.4

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
PULASKI COUNTY	JUN91	19,573	17,588	1,985	10.1
	MAY91	19,429	17,462	1,967	10.1
	JUN90	19,084	17,378	1,706	8.9
RAPPAHANNOCK COUNTY	JUN91	3,494	3,224	270	7.7
	MAY91	3,624	3,247	377	10.4
	JUN90	3,157	3,040	117	3.7
RICHMOND COUNTY	JUN91	3,842	3,612	230	6.0
	MAY91	3,769	3,565	204	5.4
	JUN90	3,659	3,481	178	4.9
ROANOKE COUNTY	JUN91	44,264	42,553	1,711	3.9
	MAY91	43,680	42,048	1,632	3.7
	JUN90	42,809	41,631	1,178	2.8
ROCKBRIDGE COUNTY	JUN91	9,924	9,090	834	8.4
	MAY91	9,711	9,154	557	5.7
	JUN90	9,445	9,009	436	4.6
ROCKINGHAM COUNTY	JUN91	38,506	35,933	2,573	6.7
	MAY91	38,607	36,371	2,236	5.8
	JUN90	35,282	33,789	1,493	4.2
RUSSELL COUNTY	JUN91	12,949	11,475	1,474	11.4
	MAY91	12,649	11,339	1,310	10.4
	JUN90	12,058	10,932	1,126	9.3
SCOTT COUNTY	JUN91	10,816	10,058	758	7.0
	MAY91	10,701	9,963	738	6.9
	JUN90	10,283	9,725	558	5.4
SHENANDOAH COUNTY	JUN91	18,522	17,140	1,382	7.5
	MAY91	17,980	17,054	926	5.2
	JUN90	18,059	16,959	1,100	6.1
SMYTH COUNTY	JUN91	18,409	17,017	1,392	7.6
	MAY91	18,153	16,909	1,244	6.9
	JUN90	17,206	15,896	1,310	7.6
SOUTHAMPTON COUNTY	JUN91	6,672	6,237	435	6.5
	MAY91	6,605	6,242	363	5.5
	JUN90	6,474	6,130	344	5.3
SPOTSYLVANIA COUNTY	JUN91	24,979	22,849	2,130	8.5
	MAY91	24,514	22,552	1,962	8.0
	JUN90	23,468	22,166	1,302	5.5

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
STAFFORD COUNTY	JUN91	32,518	30,847	1,671	5.1
	MAY91	32,139	30,415	1,724	5.4
	JUN90	31,769	30,783	986	3.1
SURRY COUNTY	JUN91	2,942	2,631	311	10.6
	MAY91	2,905	2,655	250	8.6
	JUN90	2,809	2,634	175	6.2
SUSSEX COUNTY	JUN91	6,010	5,544	466	7.8
	MAY91	5,938	5,468	470	7.9
	JUN90	5,902	5,483	419	7.1
TAZEWELL COUNTY	JUN91	21,380	19,399	1,981	9.3
	MAY91	21,005	19,108	1,897	9.0
	JUN90	19,754	18,403	1,351	6.8
WARREN COUNTY	JUN91	12,201	10,819	1,382	11.3
	MAY91	11,806	10,461	1,345	11.4
	JUN90	11,637	10,815	822	7.1
WASHINGTON COUNTY	JUN91	25,002	23,468	1,534	6.1
	MAY91	24,454	23,246	1,208	4.9
	JUN90	23,981	22,691	1,290	5.4
WESTMORELAND COUNTY	JUN91	6,414	5,699	715	11.1
	MAY91	6,352	5,685	667	10.5
	JUN90	6,017	5,580	437	7.3
WISE COUNTY	JUN91	17,101	15,045	2,056	12.0
	MAY91	16,657	14,820	1,837	11.0
	JUN90	15,650	14,346	1,304	8.3
WYTHE COUNTY	JUN91	15,552	14,255	1,297	8.3
	MAY91	15,155	14,035	1,120	7.4
	JUN90	14,512	13,635	877	6.0
YORK COUNTY	JUN91	20,247	19,324	923	4.6
	MAY91	19,695	18,894	801	4.1
	JUN90	19,902	19,160	742	3.7

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR PLANNING DISTRICT COMMISSIONS

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
ACCOMACK-NORTHAMPTON PDC	JUN91	21,743	20,318	1,425	6.6
	MAY91	21,639	20,210	1,429	6.6
	JUN90	21,012	19,924	1,088	5.2
CENTRAL SHENANDOAH PDC	JUN91	126,258	117,963	8,295	6.6
	MAY91	124,926	117,973	6,953	5.6
	JUN90	118,491	113,232	5,259	4.4
CENTRAL VIRGINIA PDC	JUN91	109,977	103,185	6,792	6.2
	MAY91	108,811	102,591	6,220	5.7
	JUN90	106,811	101,939	4,872	4.6
CRATER PDC	JUN91	78,174	71,806	6,368	8.1
	MAY91	76,473	70,788	5,685	7.4
	JUN90	74,736	70,087	4,649	6.2
CUMBERLAND PLATEAU PDC	JUN91	52,097	46,018	6,079	11.7
	MAY91	51,027	45,446	5,581	10.9
	JUN90	48,568	44,219	4,349	9.0
FIFTH PDC	JUN91	141,482	134,158	7,324	5.2
	MAY91	139,558	132,623	6,935	5.0
	JUN90	136,112	131,361	4,751	3.5
HAMPTON ROADS PDC	JUN91	649,085	608,966	40,119	6.2
	MAY91	631,645	595,875	35,770	5.7
	JUN90	636,987	603,627	33,360	5.2
LENOWISCO PDC	JUN91	38,605	34,775	3,830	9.9
	MAY91	37,803	34,311	3,492	9.2
	JUN90	35,949	33,294	2,655	7.4
LORD FAIRFAX PDC	JUN91	86,685	79,127	7,558	8.7
	MAY91	84,200	77,542	6,658	7.9
	JUN90	81,093	76,691	4,402	5.4
MIDDLE PENINSULA PDC	JUN91	37,251	35,318	1,933	5.2
	MAY91	36,629	34,787	1,842	5.0
	JUN90	35,787	34,615	1,172	3.3
MOUNT ROGERS PDC	JUN91	100,039	92,906	7,133	7.1
	MAY91	97,994	91,924	6,070	6.2
	JUN90	95,128	89,144	5,984	6.3
NEW RIVER VALLEY PDC	JUN91	77,419	68,974	8,445	10.9
	MAY91	75,908	68,480	7,428	9.8
	JUN90	74,176	68,152	6,024	8.1

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR PLANNING DISTRICT COMMISSIONS

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
NORTHERN NECK PDC	JUN91	19,719	18,105	1,614	8.2
	MAY91	19,499	17,955	1,544	7.9
	JUN90	18,858	17,710	1,148	6.1
NORTHERN VIRGINIA PDC	JUN91	900,209	866,650	33,559	3.7
	MAY91	884,859	854,510	30,349	3.4
	JUN90	885,570	864,864	20,706	2.3
PIEDMONT PDC	JUN91	40,812	36,696	4,116	10.1
	MAY91	40,536	36,737	3,799	9.4
	JUN90	38,691	36,397	2,294	5.9
RADCO PDC	JUN91	89,528	83,268	6,260	7.0
	MAY91	88,019	82,000	6,019	6.8
	JUN90	85,573	81,750	3,823	4.5
RAPPAHANNOCK-RAPIDAN PDC	JUN91	61,038	57,166	3,872	6.3
	MAY91	60,405	56,679	3,726	6.2
	JUN90	58,209	55,788	2,421	4.2
RICHMOND REGIONAL PDC	JUN91	418,588	396,648	21,940	5.2
	MAY91	410,361	390,532	19,829	4.8
	JUN90	401,631	385,685	15,946	4.0
SOUTHSIDE PDC	JUN91	44,997	41,072	3,925	8.7
	MAY91	44,723	41,013	3,710	8.3
	JUN90	42,795	40,137	2,658	6.2
THOMAS JEFFERSON PDC	JUN91	91,377	86,545	4,832	5.3
	MAY91	90,845	86,478	4,367	4.8
	JUN90	87,069	84,419	2,650	3.0
WEST PIEDMONT PDC	JUN91	131,343	118,644	12,699	9.7
	MAY91	129,736	117,882	11,854	9.1
	JUN90	126,123	116,537	9,586	7.6

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
1	JUN91	299,619	280,393	19,226	6.4
	MAY91	292,523	275,062	17,461	6.0
	JUN90	291,900	276,736	15,164	5.2
2	JUN91	276,798	260,966	15,832	5.7
	MAY91	269,722	255,152	14,570	5.4
	JUN90	271,673	258,754	12,919	4.8
3	JUN91	359,246	340,259	18,987	5.3
	MAY91	352,217	335,014	17,203	4.9
	JUN90	345,058	330,856	14,202	4.1
4	JUN91	284,898	264,400	20,498	7.2
	MAY91	278,356	260,138	18,218	6.5
	JUN90	275,919	259,986	15,933	5.8
5	JUN91	282,336	257,556	24,780	8.8
	MAY91	279,027	256,065	22,962	8.2
	JUN90	270,747	253,558	17,189	6.3
6	JUN91	316,521	297,813	18,708	5.9
	MAY91	312,637	296,017	16,620	5.3
	JUN90	302,268	290,013	12,255	4.1
7	JUN91	328,161	306,686	21,475	6.5
	MAY91	322,876	303,324	19,552	6.1
	JUN90	311,648	299,059	12,589	4.0
8	JUN91	730,345	702,983	27,362	3.7
	MAY91	718,205	693,135	25,070	3.5
	JUN90	718,830	701,534	17,296	2.4
9	JUN91	255,636	231,190	24,446	9.6
	MAY91	250,481	228,834	21,647	8.6
	JUN90	241,709	223,377	18,332	7.6
10	JUN91	182,866	176,062	6,804	3.7
	MAY91	179,552	173,595	5,957	3.3
	JUN90	179,617	175,699	3,918	2.2

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR SERVICE DELIVERY AREAS UNDER JTPA

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
ONE	JUN91	90,702	80,793	9,909	10.9
	MAY91	88,830	79,757	9,073	10.2
	JUN90	84,517	77,513	7,004	8.3
TWO	JUN91	177,458	161,880	15,578	8.8
	MAY91	173,902	160,404	13,498	7.8
	JUN90	169,304	157,296	12,008	7.1
THREE	JUN91	141,482	134,158	7,324	5.2
	MAY91	139,558	132,623	6,935	5.0
	JUN90	136,112	131,361	4,751	3.5
FOUR	JUN91	212,943	197,090	15,853	7.4
	MAY91	209,126	195,515	13,611	6.5
	JUN90	199,584	189,923	9,661	4.8
FIVE	JUN91	706,324	681,066	25,258	3.6
	MAY91	694,504	671,526	22,978	3.3
	JUN90	695,349	679,662	15,687	2.3
SIX	JUN91	193,885	185,584	8,301	4.3
	MAY91	190,355	182,984	7,371	3.9
	JUN90	190,221	185,202	5,019	2.6
SEVEN	JUN91	152,415	143,711	8,704	5.7
	MAY91	151,250	143,157	8,093	5.4
	JUN90	145,278	140,207	5,071	3.5
EIGHT	JUN91	241,320	221,829	19,491	8.1
	MAY91	238,547	220,473	18,074	7.6
	JUN90	232,934	218,476	14,458	6.2
NINE	JUN91	163,983	149,574	14,409	8.8
	MAY91	161,732	148,538	13,194	8.2
	JUN90	156,222	146,621	9,601	6.1
TEN	JUN91	118,806	110,507	8,299	7.0
	MAY91	116,509	108,803	7,706	6.6
	JUN90	114,300	107,453	6,847	6.0
ELEVEN	JUN91	299,782	286,141	13,641	4.6
	MAY91	293,852	281,729	12,123	4.1
	JUN90	287,331	278,232	9,099	3.2
TWELVE	JUN91	152,185	141,622	10,563	6.9
	MAY91	150,085	139,908	10,177	6.8
	JUN90	145,488	138,743	6,745	4.6

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR SERVICE DELIVERY AREAS UNDER JTPA

AREA	PERIOD	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
THIRTEEN	JUN91	209,360	196,459	12,901	6.2
	MAY91	203,452	192,084	11,368	5.6
	JUN90	205,703	194,793	10,910	5.3
FOURTEEN	JUN91	455,781	427,894	27,887	6.1
	MAY91	443,894	418,835	25,059	5.6
	JUN90	447,026	424,090	22,936	5.1

EXPLANATORY NOTES

CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

Data on nonagricultural payroll employment, hours, and earnings are collected by the Virginia Employment Commission in cooperation with the U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, from payroll records of a sample of approximately 11,500 establishments. In most industries the sampling probabilities are based on the size of the establishment; most large establishments are therefore in the sample. Self-employed persons, domestic workers, and others not on a regular civilian payroll are outside the scope of the survey because they are excluded from establishment records.

Definitions:

Benchmark Adjustments. Employment estimates are compared periodically with comprehensive counts of employment which provide "benchmarks" for the various nonagricultural industries, and appropriate adjustments are made. The primary sources of benchmark information are employment data, by industry, compiled quarterly by the Virginia Employment Commission from reports of establishment covered under the unemployment insurance laws.

Earnings are the payments production or nonsupervisory workers receive during the survey period, including premium pay for overtime or late-shift work, but excluding irregular bonuses and other special payments. Average hourly earnings are on a gross basis, reflecting not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. Shifts in the volume of employment between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments also affect the general averages. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Employed persons are all persons who received pay (including holiday and sick pay) for any part of the payroll period including the 12th of the month. Persons holding more than one job are counted in each establishment which reports them. From a sample composed of establishments reporting for both the previous and the current months, the ratio of current employment to that of the previous month is computed. This is called a link relative. The estimates of employment for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these link relatives. Production workers in manufacturing include blue-collar worker supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers closely associated with production operations.

Goods-Producing Industries - Mining, Construction, and Manufacturing.

Hours represent the average weekly hours of production of nonsupervisory workers for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Labor force and unemployment estimates for the state and standard metropolitan statistical areas are developed by the Virginia Employment Commission under a federal-state cooperative program. Estimates are derived from standardized procedures developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Reliability of Employment Estimates. The BLS establishment sample covers approximately 52.6 percent of the total employment for the state. Since small sampling and response errors cumulate over several months, there was a .5 percent adjustment in benchmark levels for the First Quarter 1990 benchmark.

Service-Producing Industries - Transportation, Communications, and Public Utilities; Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate; Services; and Government.

LOCAL AREA UNEMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

Data on the civilian labor force employment and unemployment estimates and unemployment rates for the United States, Virginia, Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs), Labor Market Areas (LMAs), Service Delivery Areas (SDAs), Planning District Commissions (PDCs), and all other Virginia cities and counties are developed by the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program in cooperation with the U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Most recent month data are considered preliminary and are subject to revision. Employment and unemployment estimates are based on new 1990 benchmark levels.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS

METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

1. Virginia Portion of Bristol MSA
   - Scott Co.
   - Washington Co.
   - Bristol City

2. Charlottesville MSA
   - Albemarle Co.
   - Fluvanna Co.
   - Greene Co.
   - Charlottesville City

3. Danville MSA
   - Pittsylvania Co.
   - Danville City

4. Lynchburg MSA
   - Amherst Co.
   - Campbell Co.
   - Lynchburg City

5. Norfolk Va. Beach-Newport News MSA
   - Gloucester Co.
   - James City Co.
   - York Co.
   - Chesapeake City
   - Hampton City
   - Newport News City
   - Norfolk City
   - Poquoson City
   - Portsmouth City
   - Suffolk City
   - Virginia Beach City
   - Williamsburg City

6. Virginia Portion of Washington, DC MSA
   - Arlington Co.
   - Fairfax Co.
   - Loudoun Co.
   - Prince William Co.
   - Stafford Co.
   - Alexandria City
   - Fairfax City
   - Falls Church City
   - Manassas City
   - Manassas Park City

7. Richmond-Petersburg
   - Charles City Co.
   - Chesterfield Co.
   - Dinwiddie Co.
   - Goochland Co.
   - Hanover Co.
   - Henrico Co.
   - New Kent Co.
   - Powhatan Co.
   - Prince George Co.
   - Colonial Heights City
   - Hopewell City
   - Petersburg City
   - Richmond City

8. Roanoke MSA
   - Botetourt Co.
   - Roanoke Co.
   - Roanoke City
   - Salem City

LABOR MARKET AREAS

1. Accomack-Northampton LMA
   - Accomack Co.
   - Northampton Co.

2. Bath-Highland LMA
   - Bath Co.
   - Highland Co.

3. Bedford LMA
   - Bedford Co.
   - Bedford City

4. Buena Vista LMA
   - Rockbridge Co.
   - Buena Vista City
   - Lexington City

5. Covington LMA
   - Alleghany Co.
   - Clifton Forge City
   - Covington City

6. Cumberland-Prince Edward LMA
   - Cumberland Co.
   - Prince Edward Co.

7. Emporia LMA
   - Greensville Co.
   - Emporia City

8. Essex-Richmond LMA
   - Essex Co.
   - Richmond Co.

9. Franklin-Isle of Wight-Southampton LMA
   - Isle of Wight Co.
   - Southampton Co.
   - Franklin City

10. Fredericksburg LMA
    - Spotsylvania Co.
    - Fredericksburg City

11. Galax LMA
    - Carroll Co.
    - Grayson Co.
    - Galax City

12. Harrisonburg LMA
    - Rockingham Co.
    - Harrisonburg City

13. King and Queen-King William LMA
    - King and Queen Co.
    - King William Co.

14. Lancaster-Northumberland LMA
    - Lancaster Co.
    - Northumberland Co.

15. Martinsville LMA
    - Henry Co.
    - Patrick Co.
    - Martinsville City

16. Norton LMA
    - Lee Co.
    - Wise Co.
    - Norton City

17. Radford LMA
    - Floyd Co.
    - Giles Co.
    - Montgomery Co.
    - Pulaski Co.
    - Radford City

18. South Boston LMA
    - Halifax Co.
    - South Boston City

19. Staunton-Waynesboro
    - Augusta Co.
    - Staunton City
    - Waynesboro City

20. Winchester LMA
    - Frederick Co.
    - Winchester City

PLANNING DISTRICT COMMISSIONS

1. LENOWISCO PDC
   - Lee County
   - Scott County
   - Wise County
   - Norton City

2. Cumberland Plateau PDC
   - Buchanan County
   - Dickenson County
   - Russell County
   - Tazewell County

3. Mount Rogers PDC
   - Bland County
   - Carroll County
   - Grayson County
   - Smyth County
   - Washington County
   - Wythe County
   - Bristol City
   - Galax City

4. New River Valley PDC
   - Floyd County
   - Giles County
   - Montgomery County
   - Pulaski County
   - Radford City

5. Fifth PDC
   - Alleghany County
   - Botetourt County
   - Craig County
   - Roanoke County
   - Clifton Forge City
   - Covington City
   - Roanoke City
   - Salem City

6. Central Shenandoah PDC
   - Augusta County
   - Bath County
   - Highland County
   - Rockbridge County
   - Rockingham County
   - Buena Vista City
   - Harrisonburg City
   - Lexington City
   - Staunton City
   - Waynesboro City

7. Lord Fairfax PDC
   - Clarke County
   - Frederick County
   - Page County
   - Shenandoah County
   - Warren County
   - Winchester City

8. Northern Virginia PDC
   - Arlington County
   - Fairfax County
   - Loudoun County
   - Prince William County
   - Alexandria City
   - Fairfax City
   - Falls Church City
   - Manassas City
   - Manassas Park City

9. Rappahannock-Rapidan PDC
   - Culpeper County
   - Fauquier County
   - Madison County
   - Orange County
   - Rappahannock County

10. Thomas Jefferson PDC
    - Albemarle County
    - Fluvanna County
    - Greene County
    - Louisa County
    - Nelson County
    - Charlottesville City

11. Central Virginia PDC
    - Amherst County
    - Appomattox County
    - Bedford County
    - Campbell County
    - Bedford City
    - Lynchburg City

12. West Piedmont PDC
    - Franklin County
    - Henry County
    - Patrick County
    - Pittsylvania County
    - Danville City
    - Martinsville City

13. Southside PDC
    - Brunswick County
    - Halifax County
    - Mecklenburg County
    - South Boston City

14. Piedmont PDC
    - Amelia County
    - Buckingham County
    - Charlotte County
    - Cumberland County
    - Lunenburg County
    - Nottoway County
    - Prince Edward County

15. Richmond Regional PDC
    - Charles City County
    - Chesterfield County
    - Goochland County
    - Hanover County
    - Henrico County
    - New Kent County
    - Powhatan County
    - Richmond City

16. RADCO PDC
    - Caroline County
    - King George County
    - Spotsylvania County
    - Stafford County
    - Fredericksburg City

17. Northern Neck PDC
    - Lancaster County
    - Northumberland County
    - Richmond County
    - Westmoreland County

18. Middle Peninsula PDC
    - Essex County
    - Gloucester County
    - King and Queen County
    - King William County
    - Mathews County
    - Middlesex County

19. Crater PDC
    - Dinwiddie County
    - Greensville County
    - Prince George County
    - Surry County
    - Sussex County
    - Colonial Heights City
    - Emporia City
    - Hopewell City
    - Petersburg City

20. Southeastern Virginia PDC
    - Isle of Wight County
    - Southampton County
    - Chesapeake City
    - Franklin City
    - Norfolk City
    - Portsmouth City
    - Suffolk City
    - Virginia Beach City

21. Peninsula PDC
    - James City County
    - York County
    - Hampton City
    - Newport News City
    - Poquoson City
    - Williamsburg City

22. Accomack-Northampton PDC
    - Accomack County
    - Northampton County

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

1st District
- Accomack Co.
- Caroline Co.
- Charles City Co.
- Essex Co.
- Gloucester Co.
- James City Co.
- King & Queen Co.
- King George Co.
- King William Co.
- Lancaster Co.
- Mathews Co.
- Middlesex Co.
- New Kent Co.
- Northampton Co.
- Northumberland Co.
- Richmond Co.
- Westmoreland Co.
- York Co.
- Hampton City
- Newport News City
- Poquoson City
- Williamsburg City

2nd District
- Norfolk City
- Virginia Beach City

3rd District
- Chesterfield Co.
- Henrico Co.
- Richmond City

4th District
- Amelia Co.
- Brunswick Co.
- Dinwiddie Co.
- Greensville Co.

4th District (Continued)
- Isle of Wight Co.
- Nottoway Co.
- Powhatan Co.
- Prince George Co.
- Southampton Co.
- Surry Co.
- Sussex Co.
- Chesapeake City
- Colonial Heights City
- Emporia City
- Franklin City
- Hopewell City
- Petersburg City
- Portsmouth City
- Suffolk City

5th District
- Appomattox Co.
- Bedford Co.
- Buckingham Co.
- Campbell Co.
- Carroll Co.
- Charlotte Co.
- Cumberland Co.
- Fluvanna Co.
- Franklin Co.
- Halifax Co.
- Henry Co.
- Lunenburg Co.
- Mecklenburg Co.
- Nelson Co.
- Patrick Co.
- Pittsylvania Co.
- Prince Edward Co.
- Bedford City
- Danville City
- Martinsville City
- South Boston City

6th District
- Alleghany Co.
- Amherst Co.
- Augusta Co.
- Bath Co.
- Botetourt Co.
- Highland Co.
- Roanoke Co.
- Rockbridge Co.
- Rockingham Co.
- Buena Vista City
- Clifton Forge City
- Covington City
- Harrisonburg City
- Lexington City
- Lynchburg City
- Roanoke City
- Salem City
- Staunton City
- Waynesboro City

7th District
- Albemarle Co.
- Clarke Co.
- Culpeper Co.
- Fauquier Co.
- Frederick Co.
- Goochland Co.
- Greene Co.
- Hanover Co.
- Louisa Co.
- Madison Co.
- Orange Co.
- Page Co.
- Rappahannock Co.
- Shenandoah Co.
- Spotsylvania Co.
- Warren Co.
- Charlottesville City
- Fredericksburg City

7th District (Continued)
- Manassas City
- Manassas Park City
- Winchester City

8th District
- Fairfax Co.
- Prince William Co.
- Stafford Co.
- Alexandria City

9th District
- Bland Co.
- Buchanan Co.
- Craig Co.
- Dickenson Co.
- Floyd Co.
- Giles Co.
- Grayson Co.
- Lee Co.
- Montgomery Co.
- Pulaski Co.
- Russell Co.
- Scott Co.
- Smyth Co.
- Tazewell Co.
- Washington Co.
- Wise Co.
- Wythe Co.
- Bristol City
- Galax City
- Norton City
- Radford City

10th District
- Arlington Co.
- Loudoun Co.
- Fairfax City
- Falls Church City

SERVICE DELIVERY AREAS

Area 1
- Buchanan Co.
- Dickenson Co.
- Lee Co.
- Russell Co.
- Scott Co.
- Tazewell Co.
- Wise Co.
- Norton City

Area 2
- Bland Co.
- Carroll Co.
- Floyd Co.
- Giles Co.
- Grayson Co.
- Montgomery Co.
- Pulaski Co.
- Smyth Co.
- Washington Co.
- Wythe Co.
- Bristol City
- Galax City
- Radford City

Area 3
- Alleghany Co.
- Botetourt Co.
- Craig Co.
- Roanoke Co.
- Clifton Forge City
- Covington City
- Roanoke City
- Salem City

Area 4
- Augusta Co.
- Bath Co.
- Clarke Co.
- Frederick Co.
- Highland Co.
- Page Co.

Area 4 (Continued)
- Rockbridge Co.
- Rockingham Co.
- Shenandoah Co.
- Warren Co.
- Buena Vista City
- Harrisonburg City
- Lexington City
- Staunton City
- Waynesboro City
- Winchester City

Area 5
- Fairfax Co.
- Loudoun Co.
- Prince William Co.
- Fairfax City
- Falls Church City
- Manassas City
- Manassas Park City

Area 6
- Arlington Co.
- Alexandria City

Area 7
- Albemarle Co.
- Culpeper Co.
- Fauquier Co.
- Fluvanna Co.
- Greene Co.
- Louisa Co.
- Madison Co.
- Nelson Co.
- Orange Co.
- Rappahannock Co.
- Charlottesville City

Area 8
- Amherst Co.
- Appomattox Co.
- Bedford Co.

Area 8 (Continued)
- Campbell Co.
- Franklin Co.
- Henry Co.
- Patrick Co.
- Pittsylvania Co.
- Bedford City
- Danville City
- Lynchburg City
- Martinsville City

Area 9
- Amelia Co.
- Brunswick Co.
- Buckingham Co.
- Charlotte Co.
- Cumberland Co.
- Dinwiddie Co.
- Greensville Co.
- Halifax Co.
- Lunenburg Co.
- Mecklenburg Co.
- Nottoway Co.
- Prince Edward Co.
- Prince George Co.
- Surry Co.
- Sussex Co.
- Colonial Heights City
- Emporia City
- Hopewell City
- Petersburg City
- South Boston City

Area 10
- Richmond City

Area 11
- Charles City Co.
- Chesterfield Co.
- Goochland Co.
- Hanover Co.
- Henrico Co.

Area 11 (Continued)
- New Kent Co.
- Powhatan Co.

Area 12
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- Newport News City
- Poquoson City
- Williamsburg City

Area 14
- Isle of Wight Co.
- Southampton Co.
- Chesapeake City
- Franklin City
- Norfolk City
- Portsmouth City
- Suffolk City
- Virginia Beach City

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